

2005-2006



# GENDER EQUITY

2005-06 NCAA®  
Gender-Equity Report



2005-06 NCAA  
GENDER-EQUITY REPORT

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# Table of Contents

<b>Executive Summary</b> .....	5	<b>Division I – FBS</b> .....	26
<b>Introduction</b> .....	6	Tables.....	27
<b>Introduction</b> .....	6	1.    Athletics Participation .....	27
<b>History</b> .....	6	2a.   Head Coaches .....	28
<b>Objectives</b> .....	6	2b.   Assistant Coaches .....	29
<b>Survey Methods</b> .....	7	3a.   Overall and Recruiting Expenses .....	30
<b>Response Rates</b> .....	7	3b.   Expenses by Object of Expenditure .....	31
<b>Organization of the Report</b> .....	8	4.    Athletically Related Student Aid.....	32
<b>Change to the Current Report</b> .....	8	5a.   Head Coaches’ Salaries .....	33
<b>Suggestions for the Reader</b> .....	9	5b.   Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....	34
<b>Findings</b> .....	9	6.    Overall Revenues and Expenses .....	35
Participation.....	9	7.    Fifteen-Year Comparison.....	36
Total Expenses.....	10	Figures .....	37
Recruiting Expenses .....	10	2.1  FBS Athletics Participation.....	37
Scholarships .....	10	2.2  FBS Total Expenses .....	37
Head Coaches’ Salaries .....	10	2.3  FBS Recruiting Expenses.....	38
Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....	11	2.4  FBS Scholarships.....	38
<b>Division I – Overall</b> .....	12	2.5  FBS Head Coaches’ Salaries.....	39
Tables.....	13	2.6  Overall Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....	39
1.    Athletics Participation .....	13	<b>Division I – FCS</b> .....	40
2a.   Head Coaches .....	14	Tables.....	41
2b.   Assistant Coaches .....	15	1.    Athletics Participation .....	41
3a.   Overall and Recruiting Expenses .....	16	2a.   Head Coaches .....	42
3b.   Expenses by Object of Expenditure .....	17	2b.   Assistant Coaches .....	43
4.    Athletically Related Student Aid.....	18	3a.   Overall and Recruiting Expenses .....	44
5a.   Head Coaches’ Salaries .....	19	3b.   Expenses by Object of Expenditure .....	45
5b.   Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....	20	4.    Athletically Related Student Aid.....	46
6.    Overall Revenues and Expenses .....	21	5a.   Head Coaches’ Salaries .....	47
7.    Fifteen-Year Comparison.....	22	5b.   Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....	48
Figures .....	23	6.    Overall Revenues and Expenses .....	49
1.1  Overall Athletics Participation.....	23	7.    Fifteen-Year Comparison.....	50
1.2  Overall Total Expenses .....	23	Figures .....	51
1.3  Overall Recruiting Expenses.....	24	3.1  FCS Athletics Participation .....	51
1.4  Overall Scholarships.....	24	3.2  FCS Total Expenses .....	51
1.5  Overall Head Coaches’ Salaries.....	25	3.3  FCS Recruiting Expenses .....	52
1.6  Overall Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....	25	3.4  FCS Scholarships .....	52
		3.5  FCS Head Coaches’ Salaries .....	53
		3.6  FCS Assistant Coaches’ Salaries .....	53

# Table of Contents

<p><b>Division I – without Football</b>.....54</p> <p>    Tables.....55</p> <p>        1. Athletics Participation .....55</p> <p>        2a. Head Coaches .....56</p> <p>        2b. Assistant Coaches .....57</p> <p>        3a. Overall and Recruiting Expenses .....58</p> <p>        3b. Expenses by Object of Expenditure .....59</p> <p>        4. Athletically Related Student Aid.....60</p> <p>        5a. Head Coaches’ Salaries .....61</p> <p>        5b. Assistant Coaches’ Salaries .....62</p> <p>        6. Overall Revenues and Expenses .....63</p> <p>        7. Fifteen-Year Comparison.....64</p> <p>    Figures .....65</p> <p>        4.1 Division I (without Football) Athletics Participation .....65</p> <p>        4.2 Division I (without Football) Total Expenses.....65</p> <p>        4.3 Division I (without Football) Recruiting Expenses .....66</p> <p>        4.4 Division I (without Football) Scholarships .....66</p> <p>        4.5 Division I (without Football) Head Coaches’ Salaries .....67</p> <p>        4.6 Division I (without Football) Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....67</p> <p><b>Division II</b>.....68</p> <p>    Tables.....69</p> <p>        1. Athletics Participation .....69</p> <p>        2a. Head Coaches .....70</p> <p>        2b. Assistant Coaches .....71</p> <p>        3a. Overall and Recruiting Expenses .....72</p> <p>        3b. Expenses by Object of Expenditure .....73</p> <p>        4. Athletically Related Student Aid.....74</p> <p>        5a. Head Coaches’ Salaries .....75</p> <p>        5b. Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....76</p> <p>        6. Overall Revenues and Expenses .....77</p> <p>        7. Fifteen-Year Comparison.....78</p> <p>    Figures .....79</p> <p>        1 Division II Athletics Participation .....79</p> <p>        2 Division II Total Expenses.....79</p> <p>        3 Division II Recruiting Expenses .....80</p> <p>        4 Division II Scholarships .....80</p> <p>        5 Division II Head Coaches’ Salaries .....81</p> <p>        6 Division II Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....81</p>	<p><b>Division III</b>.....82</p> <p>    Tables.....83</p> <p>        1. Athletics Participation .....83</p> <p>        2a. Head Coaches .....84</p> <p>        2b. Assistant Coaches .....85</p> <p>        3a. Overall and Recruiting Expenses .....86</p> <p>        3b. Expenses by Object of Expenditure .....87</p> <p>        4. Athletically Related Student Aid.....88</p> <p>        5a. Head Coaches’ Salaries .....89</p> <p>        5b. Assistant Coaches’ Salaries .....90</p> <p>        6. Overall Revenues and Expenses .....91</p> <p>        7. Fifteen-Year Comparison.....92</p> <p>    Figures .....93</p> <p>        1.1 Division III Athletics Participation .....93</p> <p>        6.2 Division III Total Expenses.....93</p> <p>        6.3 Division III Recruiting Expenses .....94</p> <p>        6.5 Division III Head Coaches’ Salaries.....95</p> <p>        6.6 Division III Assistant Coaches’ Salaries.....95</p> <p><b>Glossary</b> .....96</p>
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## 2005-06 NCAA Gender-Equity Report

The 2005-06 Gender-Equity Report shows only minor differences from the 2003-04 report. This is not surprising considering that change in the areas reported on in this publication have not happened quickly over the last 15 years. Most of the change that has been reported took place during the 1990's. In recent years few if any real gains have been measured in the proportion of resources allocated to women's collegiate sports. This 2005-06 report shows a reversal of the small gains in the total expenses spent on women's collegiate athletics made in previous reports. Spending increased in nearly all areas for both women and men. In most measured categories women's athletics did not make any gains on their male counterparts and if a gain was noticed, it was relatively minor. In most cases, the total number of dollars spent on men's athletics increased just as much or more than the spending for women's athletics.

When comparing the student-athlete participation data from 2003-04 to 2005-06, the numbers were nearly identical. No division saw an increase in female participation by more than one percent and there was no change in, Division II or Division III. In Division I-No FB the proportion of men to women is identical. Women made up 41 percent or more of the student-athletes in all other divisions. In Division I, women accounted for 45 percent of all student-athletes.

In past reports, total dollar amount spent on scholarships is one area where the increase in spending for women's teams generally outpaced the spending for men's teams. However, in 2003-04 and now in 2005-06 the proportion of dollars spent on scholarships for women was identical to the proportion spent in the previous report in all divisions. In Division I-No FB, with the absence of football, women received the greatest proportion of scholarship dollars (55 percent), while making up 50 percent of the student-athlete population.

Money spent on head coaches' salaries is often cited as a major contributor to recent increases in athletics spending. That trend continued as the dollar amount spent on men's teams head coaches' salaries outpaced that spent on women's teams head coaches' salaries for divisions except Division III, which actually increased one percent to 46 percent.. In Division I-FBS the proportion of dollars spent on head coaches' salaries for women's teams was the lowest reported since 1991-92 at 31 percent, a one percent decrease from 2003-04. Division II women's teams head coaches again received the highest proportion of the salary budget (47 percent).

The proportion of dollars spent on women's teams assistant coaches' salaries continues to lag behind that of their colleagues who work with men's teams. In Division I-No FB where there are no football coaches, women's teams assistant coaches received 47 percent of the salary budget, a one percent increase from 2003-04. In all other divisions, women's teams assistant coaches received no more than 31 percent of the salary budget. Actual assistant coach salary expenses decreased for men's teams in Division II, the only decrease in expenses measured in this report.

The proportion of women's sports recruiting expenditures decreased from 2003-04 throughout Division I. Women's recruiting expenditure proportions decreased one percent in Divisions I FBS(29%), FCS(33%) and No FB(43%), remained steady in Division II(36%) and increased one percent in Divisions III(35%).

## 2005-2006 NCAA Gender-Equity Report

### INTRODUCTION

This report provides summary information concerning personnel, revenues, expenses and other comparative variables of men's and women's intercollegiate athletics programs at NCAA member institutions for the 2005-2006 fiscal year. The summary information may be used to help track gender-equity issues at the collegiate level. This report is the result of a survey conducted during the fall of 2006. Similar studies have been conducted by the NCAA since 1991, with resulting reports published under the same title for fiscal years 1991-1992, 1995-96, 1997-98, 1999-00, 2001-02, 2002-03, 2003-04, and now 2005-06.

Comparative numbers for the 1991-92 fiscal year are provided, if appropriate. However, since the format of the survey instrument changed dramatically from 1991 to 1996, it is difficult to accurately compare recent figures with those from the first report in 1991-92 as well to subsequent reports

### HISTORY

In 1991, the NCAA surveyed its member institutions regarding expenditures for women's and men's athletics programs. While the study was not designed to measure Title IX compliance by institutions, the data did provide a basis for comparison between women's and men's athletics programs.

In 1992, following the publication of this study, the NCAA executive director established a gender-equity task force and charged it with: defining gender equity, examining NCAA policies to evaluate their impact on gender equity, and recommending a path toward measuring and realizing gender equity in intercollegiate athletics. Among the task force's recommendations was a repetition of the 1991-92 gender-equity survey of the membership at five-year intervals.

In 1994, the United States Congress passed the Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act (EADA) requiring all coeducational institutions of higher education that participate in any federal student financial aid program

and sponsor intercollegiate athletics programs to annually provide specific information on these programs. Since the federal regulations did not mandate an instrument for this data collection and since the NCAA gender-equity study already had a survey instrument and a study scheduled for 1996, it seemed logical to combine the two projects. The NCAA research staff, with the counsel of the NCAA Research Committee and the NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics (CWA), modified the survey instrument and sent it to all NCAA member institutions in June 1996. The cover letter indicated that completion of the form would satisfy the requirements of the EADA pursuant to the Higher Education Act (HEA), and the NCAA gender-equity survey. Over the past several years, the NCAA research and federal relations staffs have worked with members of the CWA and the federal government in revising and redesigning the EADA form to ensure that the most accurate and appropriate data are being collected.

### OBJECTIVES

The overall objective of the report is to provide data relevant to gender issues in intercollegiate athletics. The primary objective of the 2005-06 edition of the Gender-Equity Study is to update the information in the previous reports concerning financial and various other aspects related to intercollegiate athletics. Current data are presented concerning athletics participation, number of head and assistant coaches, salaries of head and assistant coaches, total expenses, recruiting expenses, athletically related student aid, and overall revenues and expenses of intercollegiate athletics programs. In some cases, data are categorized by major revenue sports (i.e., football and men's basketball, and women's basketball), and all other sports. Data are also presented comparing findings from the current study with those from previous reports. Due to numerous changes in reporting definitions over the years, comparisons to past years reports are problematic at best. Comparisons of percentiles between the genders are still informative as the definitions have been consistent across gender categories.

The second objective is to provide a comparison of the various figures and trends of athletics programs within each of the respective NCAA divisions (i.e. Division I, I-FBS, I-FCS, I-No FB, II and III). Each of these divisions has its own self-contained section in which data relevant to that division only are included. Due to vast differences between the divisions, overall data encompassing all NCAA divisions is not provided because data for comparison would not be meaningful.

Additional information on the revenues and expenses of men's and women's athletics programs may be obtained from the NCAA Revenues and Expenses of Intercollegiate Athletics Programs reports. One report is published for Divisions I and II programs, and a second report is published separately for Division III. The Revenues and Expenses reports provide much more detail regarding various types of expenses and revenues, particularly regarding the source for the various monies. These reports, along with other information related to these topics are available at the NCAA website: [www.ncaa.org](http://www.ncaa.org).

It is not an objective of the NCAA Gender-Equity Report to provide guidance as to compliance with Title IX. This publication only seeks to report comparative data, not to suggest acceptable expenditures.

## **SURVEY METHODS**

Early versions of this survey were completed on paper forms and returned by mail or fax to the national office. Beginning in the fall of 2004, this survey was made available online. Letters were mailed to all member institutions informing them of the location of the survey along with instructions for logging into the program. Financial data for the athletics department was requested. Institutions were required to submit the data to the president or chancellor for final approval. Additionally, Division I institutions were required to have the data prepared by a qualified independent accountant.

For comparative purposes, member institutions were classified into six homogeneous groups (i.e., overall Division I, and Divisions I-FBS, I-FCS, I-No FB, II and III), consistent with NCAA division definitions (see Glossary). Data were requested for the fiscal year ending within the 2006 calendar year. Thus, although not all institutions adopt the same fiscal year-end, each completed questionnaire represented a 12-month period.

Respondents were clearly instructed to limit their responses to intercollegiate athletics, excluding intramural and club sports. Survey instructions

also requested that data be separated by sport and gender, which enables data for men's and women's programs to be presented separately. The financial and other organizational data were solicited in conjunction with the gathering of information relative to the EADA.

The financial data requested included: total revenues and expenses by program (e.g., basketball, football, volleyball, etc.); total revenues by source (e.g., ticket sales, student fees, television receipts, etc.); and total expenses by object of expenditure (e.g., grants-in-aid, head and assistant coaches' salaries, travel, etc.). The organizational data requested included: number of participating athletes, number of sports offered, number of coaches, and other similar information.

The data file was prepared by performing quality checks. Descriptive analyses were performed on the data, and anomalies found were reviewed and resolved by the research staff.

In compiling the descriptive information, the statistics were first calculated on a sport-by-sport basis; that is, data from all institutions sponsoring a given sport were added together and means were computed for that sport. For the institutional averages, the data in each category (e.g., men's recruiting expenses) were summed for all institutions; these sums were then combined to produce a grand total. The grand total was divided by the number of institutions reporting to yield an average per institution.

## **RESPONSE RATE**

Usable survey responses were received from 992 members, a 93.0 percent response rate, a more than one percent increase from the 2003-04 report and the highest response rate to date. Incomplete responses, or those containing inconsistent or conflicting information, were not included. The response rates for each NCAA division and the divisional composition of the sample are contained in the following summary table.

The number of respondents within each division varies widely, from 93 institutions in Division I-No FB to 389 in Division III. The percent of members in each division responding do not coincide precisely with the proportion of the total NCAA membership that each division represents. For example, although Division III institutions make up over 41 percent of the NCAA membership, they contributed less than 40 percent of the total survey responses. These corresponding percentage figures are contained in the final two columns of the following summary table.

## Response Rates by Division

Division	Number of Members	Number of Responses	Percent Responding	Percent of Total Membership	Percent of Total Responses
<b>I – Overall</b>	330	330	100.0	30.9	33.3
<b>I-FBS</b>	119	119	100.0	11.2	12.0
<b>I-FCS</b>	118	118	100.0	11.1	11.9
<b>I-No FB</b>	93	93	100.0	8.7	9.4
<b>II</b>	293	273	93.2	27.5	27.5
<b>III</b>	444	389	87.6	41.6	39.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: numbers include provisional members

Most relevant are the results reported for each respective division. Readers are able to compare financial and organizational results for one member institution with the average results for those members in the same division. Readers may also determine how their institutions' athletics programs and trends compare relative to other similar institutions.

Member institutions were assured confidentiality in submitting information to the NCAA research department for use in compiling this report. This means that no individual institution will ever be identified, and all data will only be released in aggregate form. Therefore, the NCAA does not make data available from individual institutions. Coeducational institutions of higher education that sponsor an athletics program and that participate in any Title IV HEA program are, however, required under federal law to release portions of their data to individuals requesting them.

## ORGANIZATION OF THE REPORT

The background for this study, its objectives and survey methodology are stated in the introduction. A description of the survey instrument is given, as well as an analysis of the number and relative proportion of respondents from the respective divisions. A glossary of terms and definitions as they are used in the report is provided in the appendix.

The financial and organizational information in this report is presented in detail by division. That is, data for each of the three NCAA divisions, as well as data for each of the subdivisions of Division I, are reported separately. Averages per institution by sport and gender are shown for: number of participants, number of head and assistant coaches, total and recruiting

expenses, several variables related to athletically related student aid, head and assistant coaches' salaries, and overall revenues and expenses.

In addition, summary information (i.e., graphs and fifteen-year comparison tables) is provided for each respective division. Data for the previous fiscal years contained in these graphs and tables are taken from the 2003-04 edition of the NCAA Gender-Equity Report.

## CHANGES TO THE CURRENT REPORT

The 2005-06 NCAA Gender-Equity Report includes several changes from the past years' reports. It is very important to keep these changes in mind when comparing data from past years as changes in data reporting may make some comparisons inappropriate.

Significant changes were made in previous years in the revenue and expense categories. Some of those changes simply combine previous categories or list more specifically revenues or expenses sources that should have been included before, but were not specifically stated. Those changes should not have much of an impact on the interpretation of the numbers presented in this report. However, there are some new categories for 2005-06 that were not previously specified in earlier EADA reports. Even though these items, such as membership dues, should still have been included in the totals for previous years, without being specifically listed, they may have been inadvertently excluded. Increases in the overall totals could reflect the inclusion of these new categories.

Several additions were made to the expense categories from previous EADA reports. New expense categories added to the survey in 2005-06 include spirit groups, medical expenses and membership dues. Each new expense category should match a corresponding revenue category. All of these expenses should have been included in past reports however; these expenses were not specifically requested. Again, increases in the overall totals could be attributed to the addition of these expense totals.

## SUGGESTIONS FOR THE READER

Several basic considerations should be weighed when using the information in this report.

An individual institution's actual results may differ greatly from that institution's division average; no two institutions operate in identical environments or under identical circumstances.

Some institutions will sponsor a particular sport in a division other than the division to which they are primarily affiliated. For example, an institution that normally competes in Division III may also sponsor a Division I men's ice hockey team. All results reported from that particular institution will still be reported in the Division III results.

As discussed previously, some definitions have been amended in the data collection instrument itself. New revenue and expense categories have been added. It is important to keep this in mind when reviewing those numbers and comparing them to previous years' data. The most relevant numbers to use when comparing to previous years' data are the percentiles.

It is sometimes useful to compare the proportion of female and male student-athletes to the proportion of females and males in the undergraduate student body. Therefore, the following table is included to reflect the average numbers and proportions of men and women at schools within each division. This table may be used to help make the proportion comparisons, as well as assist in providing the reader with a general perspective of each division. Averages and percentages for this table are compiled from information provided on page one of the 2005-06 EADA form asking for various demographic information.

### Average Number of Undergraduates by Gender and Division

Division	Male Undergraduates		Female Undergraduates		Total Undergraduates	
	Average	Percent	Average	Percent	Average	Percent
<b>I - Overall</b>	5,107	46.7	5,837	53.3	10,944	100.0
<b>I-FBS</b>	8,299	48.4	8,844	51.6	17,143	100.0
<b>I-FCS</b>	3,264	45.3	3,953	54.7	7,217	100.0
<b>I-No FB</b>	3,361	43.4	4,379	56.6	7,741	100.0
<b>II</b>	1,749	43.0	2,320	57.0	4,069	100.0
<b>III</b>	1,110	44.4	1,392	55.6	2,502	100.0
<b>All Divisions</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>5,736</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: undergraduate enrollment includes full-time, baccalaureate, degree-seeking students

Throughout the report, it is hoped that the information presented in a table is clear and self-explanatory. Brief explanations of tables are provided as deemed necessary. Please refer to the Glossary for definitions of terms as they are used in this report.

## FINDINGS

### Participation

Actual numbers of participants cannot be compared to those in reports illustrating data prior to 2001-02 due to a change in methodology. The proportion of male and female student-athletes, however, is comparable to past years. Compared to 2003-04, the proportion of female student-athletes held steady or changed by only one percent in all divisions. Division I again had the highest proportion of female student-athletes. Division I-No Football again reported at least 50% of student-athletes as female. (It is important to remember that Division I-No Football schools do not have football teams.). In Division I-FBS the proportion of female student-athletes increased one percent to 45 percent while in Division I-FCS the proportion of female student-athletes decreased one percent to 42 percent. No change in proportions was reported at the Division II or III level.

Comparing the 2005-06 data to the 1991-92 data reveals notable increases in the proportion of female student-athletes. In Division I the proportion of female student-athletes rose from 31 to 45 percent. In Division I-FBS the proportion increased from 29 to 45 percent. In Division I-FCS the change was from 30 to 42 percent in 2005-06 and in Division I-No FB the proportion of female student-athletes increased from 36 to 50 percent. There has been a nine percent increase in the proportion of female student-athletes in Division II (32 to 41 percent) and a seven percent increase in Division III (35 to 42 percent).

## **Total Expenses**

In the 2003-04 report, total expenses increased for both male and female athletics in all divisions. However, that change is reversed in the current report. The proportion of money spent on women's athletics showed decreases in all Division I subdivisions and Division II had no change. Only in Division III did the proportion of money spent on women's athletics increase. Men's athletics received a greater proportion of the total expenditures in all divisions in 2005-06. The divisions with the highest proportion of spending on women's athletics were Division I No FB with 48 percent followed by Divisions III and II with 44 and 42 percent respectively. Division III reported the largest increase, increasing two percent to 44 percent.

The 15 year comparison tables, which include total expenses, should be evaluated with caution because changes in the survey form from year to year for calculating expenses may make some comparisons problematic. Total expenses as described in this publication do not include debt service and capital expenses.

## **Recruiting Expenses**

The proportion of recruiting expenditures devoted to women's sports decreased in all subdivisions of Division I. Women's recruiting dollars in Division II remained at 36 percent and from 34 to 35 percent in Division III. In Division I-FBS the proportion of dollars spent recruiting women decreased from 30 to 29 percent, Division I-FCS from 34 to 30 percent and Division I-No FB from 44 to 43 percent.

Over the past 15 years, the increases in recruiting dollars spent for women's teams are generally larger than any of the other categories reported. Division I-No FB reported the largest proportional increase at 18 percent. Division II had a smallest proportional increase at 12 percent. It should be noted that 15 year recruiting expense comparison data for Division III are unavailable.

## **Scholarships**

First, it should be noted here that Division III student-athletes do not receive athletics-related aid. When comparing 2003-04 to 2005-06 data, the proportion of scholarship dollars awarded to females was identical in all divisions. Just as in the previous report, females in every division except Division I-FBS, were provided a slightly higher proportion of scholarship dollars than the proportion of female student-athletes within the respective division. Again as in past reports, Division I-No FB female student-athletes continue to receive a majority (55 percent) of athletics scholarship dollars. Female student-athletes in Division I-FBS received 42 percent of scholarship dollars, 44 percent in Division I-FCS, and 43 percent in Division II.

From 1991-92 to 2005-06, the increase in scholarship dollars awarded is greater for women's teams than for men's teams in all divisions except for Division I-FBS. The division with the largest proportion increase was Division I-FCS with a 19 percent increase in women's scholarship dollars. However, the largest increase in actual spending for scholarships for women's teams was \$1,998,600 in Division I-FBS.

## **Head Coaches' Salaries**

The methodology for reporting head coaching salaries has changes dramatically over the years. Benefits are now included in salary totals rather than being a separate category. However, salaries paid by a third party other than the university is now a separate category. Severance pay is now also a separate distinct expenditure category. Therefore, because of these evolutions in the salary categories and definitions, the actual amount of money spent is not directly comparable to past reports. The proportion of dollars spent though is still a relevant comparison.

The proportion of dollars spent on university paid head coaching salaries in Division I-FBS decreased by one percent to 31 percent. This is also a three percent decrease from the baseline report in 1991-92. Division I-No FB and Division II each also reported a one percent decrease in spending in head coach salaries for women's teams decreasing to 43 and 47 percent respectively from 2003-04. There was no change in the proportion in either Division I-FCS, which remained at 43 percent. Division III had the only increase in proportion of dollars spent on head coach salaries for women's teams at 46 percent, up from 45 percent in 2003-04. Fifteen year comparison data are not available for Divisions II and III.

### **Assistant Coaches' Salaries**

Just as with the head coaches' salaries, assistant coach salary dollars is not directly comparable to past reports due to changes in the expense categories with regards to salary information. Again the proportion of dollars spent is the more relevant comparison.

The proportion of assistant coaches' salaries for women's teams continues to lag well behind that of men's teams except in Division I-No FB where women receive 47 percent of the assistant coach salary dollars. In Division I-FBS assistant coaches of women's teams receive only 27 percent of the salary dollars. Division I-FCS receives 31 percent of women's assistant coach salaries a one percent increase, Division II 26 percent a four percent decrease, while Division III assistant coaches receive 31 percent just as in 2003-04.

As with head coaches' salaries, 15 year assistant coaches' salary data is not available for comparison for Divisions II and III. Within Division I, Division I-No FB is the only subdivision where the increase in assistant coach salaries for women's teams has outpaced increases for the men's teams. Division I-No FB had the largest proportional increase from 1991-92 at 18 percent to reach 47 percent. Division I-FBS has increased 11 percent to 27 percent and Division I-FCS 13 percent to 31 percent.

# **DIVISION I – Overall**

**NCAA Gender-Equity Survey Results**

# Division I – Overall

## TABLE 1 — ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION

Sport	Men's Teams		Women's Teams	
	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size
Archery			2	11.0
Baseball	286	35.0		
Basketball	326	15.3	325	15.0
Bowling			24	9.0
Cross Country	299	14.5	322	16.0
Fencing	20	18.9	26	16.0
Field Hockey			77	22.0
Football	235	107.0		
Golf	287	10.6	231	9.0
Gymnastics	17	17.0	65	17.0
Ice Hockey	58	28.0	31	24.0
Lacrosse	56	44.0	80	26.0
Rifle	26	5.0	27	6.0
Rowing	26	48.0	86	60.0
Skiing	14	18.0	16	15.0
Soccer	199	28.0	301	25.0
Softball			267	19.0
Squash	8	17.0	8	14.0
Swimming/Diving	139	26.0	188	26.0
Synchronized Swimming			4	13.0
Tennis	266	10.0	310	9.0
Track & Field – Indoor	242	37.0	289	36.0
Track & Field – Outdoor	265	37.0	299	35.0
Volleyball	22	18.0	311	15.0
Water Polo	21	24.0	31	21.0
Wrestling	87	30.0		
Average Number of Participants per Institution	269.3		218.1	

\*The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates

# Division I – Overall

## TABLE 2A — HEAD COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	227	1.0	18	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	276	1.0	8	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	95	1.0	4	1.0	181	1.0	5	1.0
Bowling									3	1.0	9	1.0	3	1.0	10	1.0
Fencing	4	1.3	14	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	5	1.2	15	1.0	1	1.0	4	1.0
Field Hockey									4	1.0	0	0.0	59	1.0	5	1.0
Football	204	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	147	1.0	97	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	40	1.0	52	1.0	91	1.0	16	1.0
Gymnastics	14	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	1.0	0	0.0	23	1.0	3	1.0
Ice Hockey	30	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	1.0	0	0.0	7	1.0	0	0.0
Lacrosse	42	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.0	3	1.0	58	1.0	3	1.0
Rifle	1	1.0	14	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	3	1.0	13	1.0	3	1.0	2	1.0
Rowing									36	1.0	10	1.0	31	1.0	3	1.0
Skiing	4	1.3	7	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.0	8	1.3	1	2.0	0	0.0
Soccer	146	1.0	14	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	164	1.0	13	1.0	80	1.0	3	1.0
Softball									60	1.0	21	1.0	150	1.0	12	1.0
Squash									1	1.0	2	1.0	3	1.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	50	1.1	76	1.1	2	1.0	5	1.0	63	1.1	79	1.1	29	1.0	7	1.0
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	1	1.0
Tennis	134	1.0	90	1.0	1	1.0	7	1.0	109	1.0	79	1.0	62	1.0	21	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	122	1.1	135	1.1	7	1.3	17	1.0	98	1.1	130	1.1	46	1.1	24	1.0
Volleyball	13	1.0	8	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	115	1.0	13	1.0	135	1.0	9	1.0
Water Polo	7	1.0	15	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	1.0	13	1.0	3	1.0	0	0.0
Wrestling	64	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	17	2.2	23	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.5	12	1.3	5	2.0	0	0.0
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

# Division I – Overall

## TABLE 2B — ASSISTANT COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	196	1.7	170	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	279	2.8	54	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	184	1.2	25	1.0	273	2.0	42	1.1
Bowling									1	1.0	3	1.0	1	1.0	2	1.5
Fencing	1	2.0	11	2.0	0	0.0	6	1.3	3	1.7	12	2.0	0	0.0	7	1.4
Field Hockey									14	1.1	11	1.2	46	1.2	35	1.3
Football	206	7.9	133	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	37	1.0	75	1.0	6	1.0	11	1.0	7	1.0	44	1.0	35	1.0	28	1.1
Gymnastics	10	1.6	9	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	1.2	9	1.3	28	1.1	15	1.1
Ice Hockey	29	1.7	26	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3	6	1.0	16	1.4	8	1.0
Lacrosse	35	1.4	33	1.5	0	0.0	1	1.0	7	1.0	6	1.2	47	1.3	38	1.3
Rifle	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	4	1.0
Rowing									0	0.0	20	1.6	52	1.4	43	1.3
Skiing	2	1.0	6	2.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	2	1.0	7	1.9	1	1.0	3	1.3
Soccer	115	1.3	111	1.4	1	1.0	1	1.0	110	1.1	80	1.2	142	1.1	94	1.1
Softball									42	1.0	49	1.1	159	1.3	105	1.3
Squash									0	0.0	4	1.3	0	0.0	1	1.0
Swimming/Diving	36	1.4	95	1.9	16	1.0	54	1.4	44	1.4	99	1.7	48	1.0	86	1.3
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	1.0
Tennis	50	1.0	103	1.1	2	1.0	19	1.1	30	1.0	76	1.1	31	1.0	79	1.1
Track & Field/Cross Country	89	1.6	192	2.6	29	1.1	95	1.5	97	1.5	190	2.4	63	1.0	134	1.5
Volleyball	10	1.3	14	1.6	0	0.0	1	2.0	131	1.1	74	1.1	158	1.1	82	1.2
Water Polo	7	1.0	15	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	12	1.3	7	1.0	10	1.1
Wrestling	55	1.6	40	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	14	2.4	25	4.2	1	1.0	13	1.2	2	3.5	10	2.7	4	2.3	8	3.1
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

# Division I – Overall

## TABLE 3A — OVERALL AND RECRUITING EXPENSES

Sport	Overall Expenses				Average Recruiting Expenses			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			2	63,900			1	0
Baseball	284	722,400			278	16,500		
Basketball	330	1,892,500	328	1,154,100	330	74,700	328	46,700
Bowling			28	99,200			21	1,000
Fencing	21	118,600	26	129,300	17	1,700	22	1,800
Field Hockey			76	465,500			76	9,800
Football	237	5,740,000			237	168,300		
Golf	288	242,000	234	225,200	260	4,600	217	4,700
Gymnastics	17	404,000	63	607,800	17	7,900	63	15,200
Ice Hockey	34	1,355,000	23	651,500	34	50,000	23	23,500
Lacrosse	54	537,400	78	440,100	54	15,000	78	9,200
Rifle	18	20,200	23	61,300	2	0	10	2,600
Rowing			85	559,900			81	9,300
Skiing	13	227,300	15	215,800	10	1,800	12	1,500
Soccer	194	468,800	303	505,700	193	12,200	302	13,200
Softball			272	485,600			266	11,000
Squash			8	65,000			7	3,200
Swimming/Diving	141	369,000	191	430,700	137	9,600	188	9,800
Synchronized Swimming			4	459,800			4	1,500
Tennis	268	222,300	313	258,500	246	4,900	291	5,100
Track & Field/Cross Country	308	386,600	327	478,000	289	7,300	314	8,500
Volleyball	21	368,300	314	534,800	20	5,800	312	14,700
Water Polo	21	235,900	30	292,800	21	3,700	29	5,700
Wrestling	80	469,300			79	13,300		
Others	40	412,200	18	204,700	24	7,800	7	1,900
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>8,653,600</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>4,447,900</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>247,300</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>115,900</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

**TABLE 3B — EXPENSES BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE**

Expense Category	Average Expense by Gender			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Athletic Student Aid	319	2,192,500	319	1,809,500
Guarantees and Options Paid	300	488,900	264	20,100
Head Coach Salaries and Benefits	330	1,202,400	330	659,000
Assistant Coach Salaries and Benefits	330	1,124,700	329	481,700
Head Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	114	155,500	88	26,200
Assistant Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	84	26,700	67	10,700
Administrative Salary and Benefits	264	462,300	252	181,800
Administrative Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	57	5,600	50	3,500
Severance	115	206,400	82	32,100
Recruiting	330	247,300	330	115,900
Team Travel (including lodging & meals)	330	915,600	330	548,300
Equipment, Uniforms & Supplies	329	349,100	330	161,000
Game Expense/Officials	322	462,800	322	133,200
Fund Raising/Marketing	219	162,300	215	46,600
Sport Camp Expenses	155	170,000	146	113,200
Direct Facilities Maintenance and Rental	241	629,400	239	154,000
Spirit Groups	52	152,300	39	32,900
Indirect Facilities & Administrative Support	59	740,300	74	297,100
Medical	155	98,500	149	61,100
Membership Dues	275	19,100	269	8,000
Other	304	468,000	300	148,500
<b>Average Total Expenses per Inst.</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>8,653,600</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>4,447,900</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

# Division I – Overall

## TABLE 4 — ATHLETICALLY RELATED STUDENT AID

Sport	Scholarships					
	Averages for Male Student-Athletes			Averages for Female Student-Athletes		
	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount
Archery				0.0	1.0	500
Baseball	10.2	28.0	215,400			
Basketball	12.2	13.0	320,400	13.1	14.0	325,300
Bowling				3.3	6.0	48,200
Fencing	2.0	5.0	66,100	2.0	5.0	76,800
Field Hockey				8.7	17.0	256,100
Football	66.6	77.0	1,510,100			
Golf	3.5	8.0	73,900	4.5	7.0	97,800
Gymnastics	6.0	12.0	177,500	11.1	13.0	277,700
Ice Hockey	16.6	22.0	534,400	12.0	17.0	377,300
Lacrosse	8.5	25.0	266,700	7.7	19.0	234,300
Rifle	1.0	4.0	13,500	2.3	6.0	51,200
Rowing				10.3	22.0	279,500
Skiing	4.5	8.0	111,200	4.7	9.0	113,300
Soccer	8.2	18.0	219,900	10.3	20.0	240,300
Softball				10.0	17.0	215,300
Squash				0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	6.3	15.0	167,500	9.1	18.0	227,700
Synchronized Swimming				4.1	9.0	123,500
Tennis	3.6	7.0	88,900	5.7	7.0	135,700
Track & Field/Cross Country	8.1	19.0	171,800	12.1	23.0	241,600
Volleyball	3.9	13.0	99,400	10.3	12.0	241,600
Water Polo	4.0	11.0	113,400	4.9	13.0	134,200
Wrestling	7.7	17.0	174,600			
Others	3.0	8.0	109,900	4.0	12.0	92,000
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>2,175,200</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>1,799,000</b>

Note: Institutions not awarding aid were not included in the calculation.

# Division I – Overall

## TABLE 5A — HEAD COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Head Coaches' Salaries			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			2	24,200
Baseball	280	116,000		
Basketball	326	409,600	324	187,300
Bowling			26	21,300
Fencing	17	30,100	22	27,200
Field Hockey		0	73	72,900
Football	233	552,000		
Golf	283	51,400	228	47,600
Gymnastics	16	95,000	60	101,000
Ice Hockey	33	203,700	22	94,700
Lacrosse	51	90,500	75	63,400
Rifle	18	13,300	23	17,800
Rowing			83	66,700
Skiing	13	37,100	14	40,700
Soccer	191	78,600	299	74,400
Softball			268	70,700
Squash			6	33,700
Swimming/Diving	136	56,700	184	58,300
Synchronized Swimming			4	60,000
Tennis	263	50,400	308	46,800
Track & Field/Cross Country	305	50,600	323	53,000
Volleyball	20	83,200	309	81,800
Water Polo	20	54,300	28	51,800
Wrestling	77	83,900		
Others	38	113,600	17	86,100
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1,202,400</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>659,000</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
Head coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

TABLE 5B — ASSISTANT COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Assistant Coaches' Salaries					
	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Men's Teams	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Women's Teams
Archery				1	2.0	5,500
Baseball	275	2.0	83,500			
Basketball	325	3.0	243,500	323	2.9	182,800
Bowling				11	0.6	7,700
Fencing	14	1.2	16,300	15	1.2	20,400
Field Hockey				68	1.7	47,900
Football	232	9.2	907,500			
Golf	145	0.8	18,400	128	0.9	18,900
Gymnastics	16	1.5	56,200	57	1.7	78,300
Ice Hockey	31	2.2	150,700	19	1.9	74,700
Lacrosse	49	1.7	56,100	71	1.6	41,600
Rifle	7	0.4	6,600	9	0.5	6,000
Rowing				80	1.9	56,900
Skiing	11	1.6	34,000	12	1.6	33,900
Soccer	184	1.7	43,500	286	1.7	51,100
Softball				256	1.7	51,300
Squash				2	1.3	37,700
Swimming/Diving	129	2.4	45,200	173	2.2	46,200
Synchronized Swimming				4	0.8	35,400
Tennis	178	1.0	18,900	201	1.0	18,200
Track & Field/Cross Country	272	2.6	49,600	80	2.6	51,500
Volleyball	16	1.4	51,400	293	1.7	62,200
Water Polo	14	1.2	30,300	22	1.0	26,100
Wrestling	71	1.7	67,300			
Others	33	3.6	68,900	12	5.1	64,400
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>1,128,100</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>481,700</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Assistant coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

**TABLE 6 — OVERALL REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Revenue Source	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total	Expenses	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total
Football	330	6,188,400	29	Football	330	4,154,500	20
Men's Basketball	330	2,524,500	12	Men's Basketball	330	1,914,300	9
All Other Men's Sports	330	1,288,000	6	All Other Men's Sports	330	2,282,900	11
Unallocated Revenue – Men	330	222,700	1	Unallocated Expense – Men	330	301,900	1
<b>Total Revenue – Men</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>10,223,600</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>Total Expense – Men</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>8,653,600</b>	<b>42</b>
Women's Basketball	330	593,800	3	Women's Basketball	330	1,151,200	6
All Other Women's Sports	330	1,362,400	6	All Other Women's Sports	330	3,121,800	15
Unallocated Revenue – Women	330	170,400	1	Unallocated Expenses – Women	330	174,900	1
<b>Total Revenue – Women</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>2,126,600</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Total Expense – Women</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>4,447,900</b>	<b>22</b>
Revenue Unallocated to Either Gender	330	9,181,600	43	Expense Unallocated to Either Gender	330	7,574,900	37
<b>Grand Total Revenue</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>21,531,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Grand Total Expense</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>20,676,400</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 7 — FIFTEEN-YEAR COMPARISON

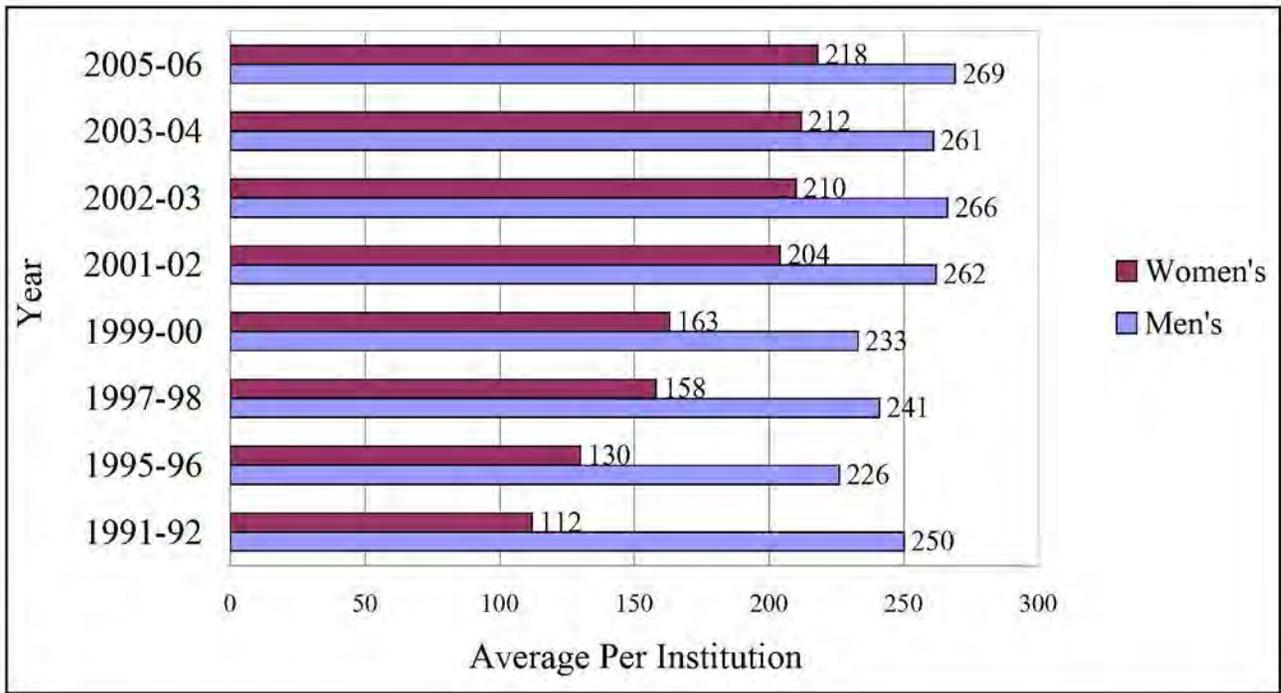
Category	1991-92		2003-04		2005-06		Change from 03-04 to 05-06	Change from 91-92 to 05-06
	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total		
<b>Student-Athletes*</b>								
Men	250	69	266	56	269	55	3	19
Women	112	31	213	44	218	45	5	106
<b>Total Expenses**</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$7,285,500	63	\$8,653,600	66	\$1,368,100	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$4,194,800	37	\$4,447,900	34	\$253,100	N/A
<b>Recruiting Expenses</b>								
Men	\$139,200	83	\$218,000	68	\$247,300	68	\$29,300	\$108,100
Women	\$28,800	17	\$104,000	32	\$115,900	32	\$11,900	\$87,100
<b>Scholarships</b>								
Men	\$849,100	69	\$1,891,800	55	\$2,175,200	55	\$283,400	\$1,326,100
Women	\$372,800	31	\$1,555,500	45	\$1,799,000	45	\$243,500	\$1,426,200
<b>Head Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$282,100	65	\$976,000	63	\$1,202,400	65	\$226,400	\$920,300
Women	\$149,700	35	\$561,800	37	\$659,000	35	\$97,200	\$509,300
<b>Assistant Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$353,300	82	\$940,500	70	\$1,128,100	70	\$187,600	\$774,800
Women	\$78,100	18	\$401,600	30	\$481,700	30	\$80,100	\$403,600

\* The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report; see introduction for further explanation.

\*\* Total Expense data not available for 1991-92.

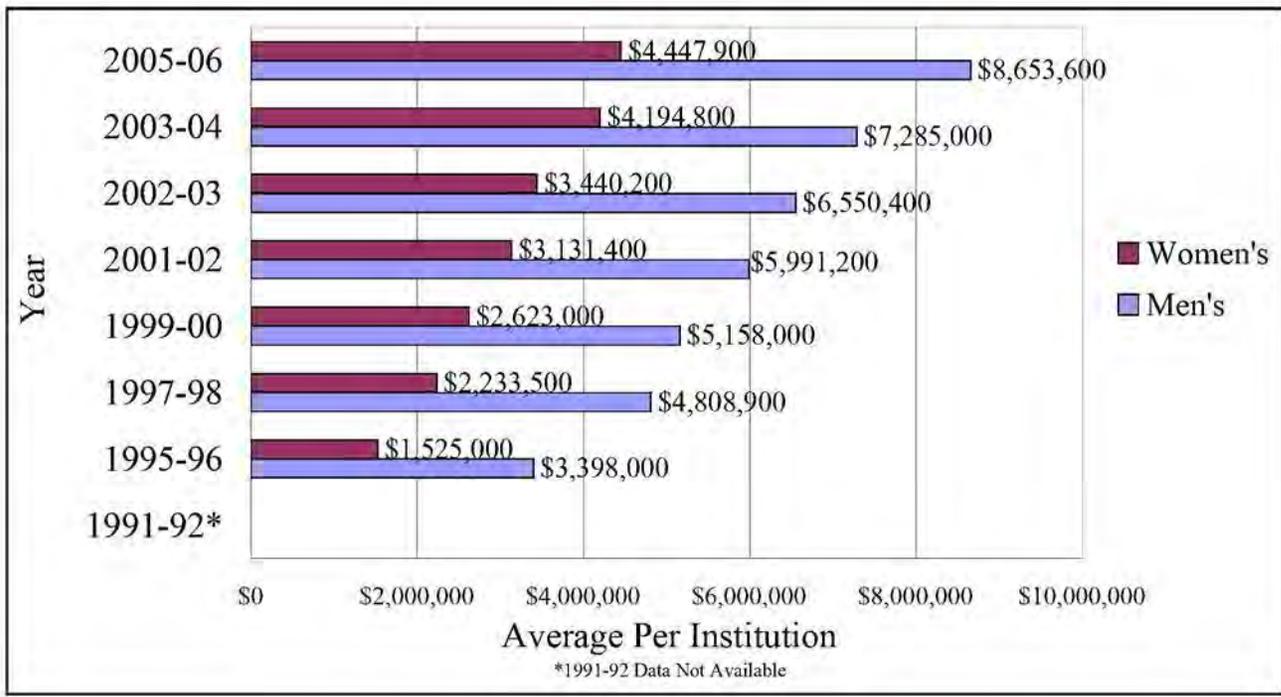
N/A = Not Applicable

# Division I – Overall

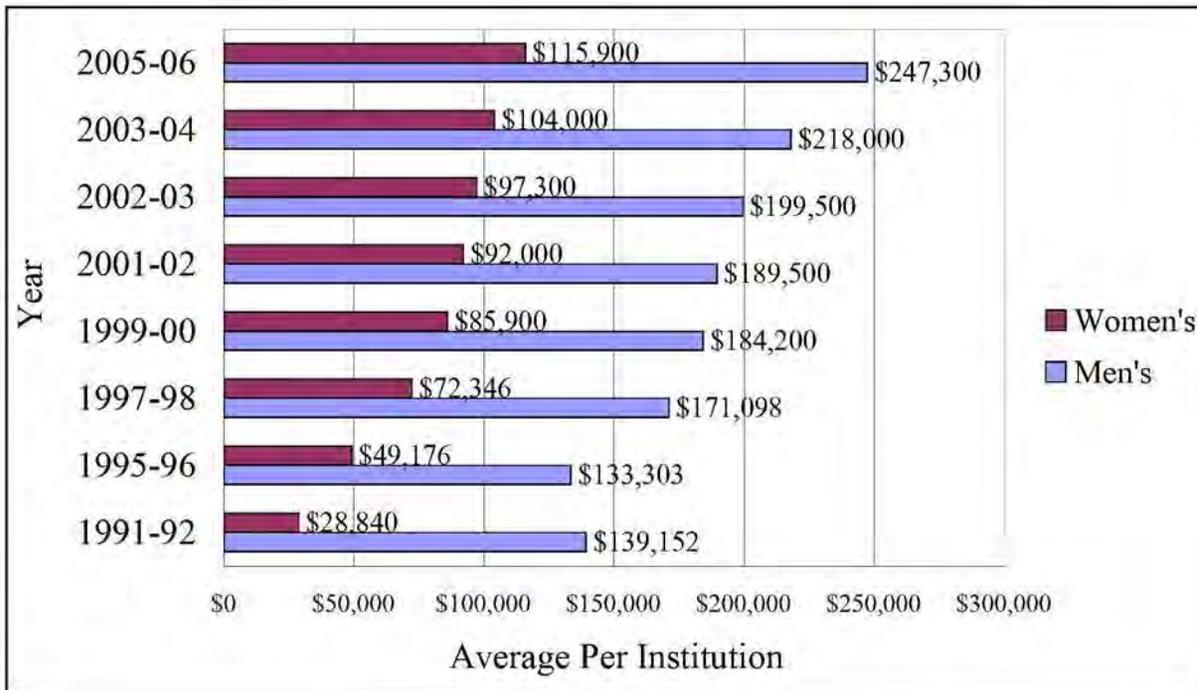


**Figure 1.1**  
Division I – Overall  
Athletics Participation

**Figure 1.2**  
Division I – Overall  
Total Expenses

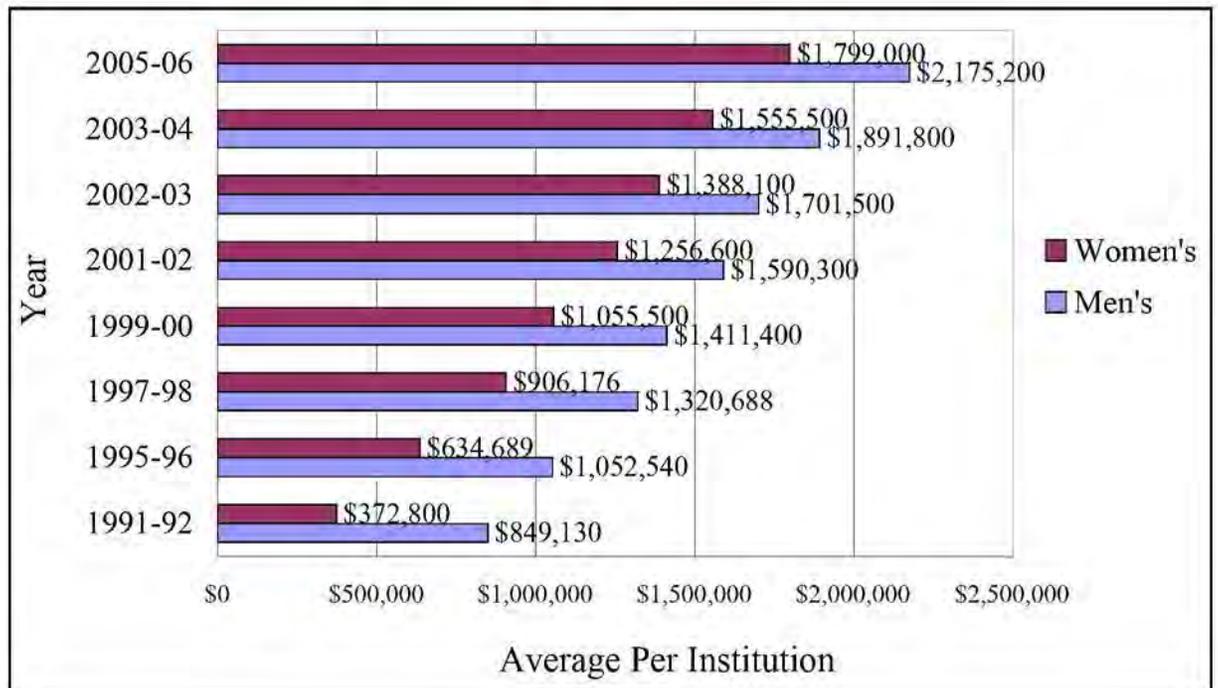


# Division I – Overall

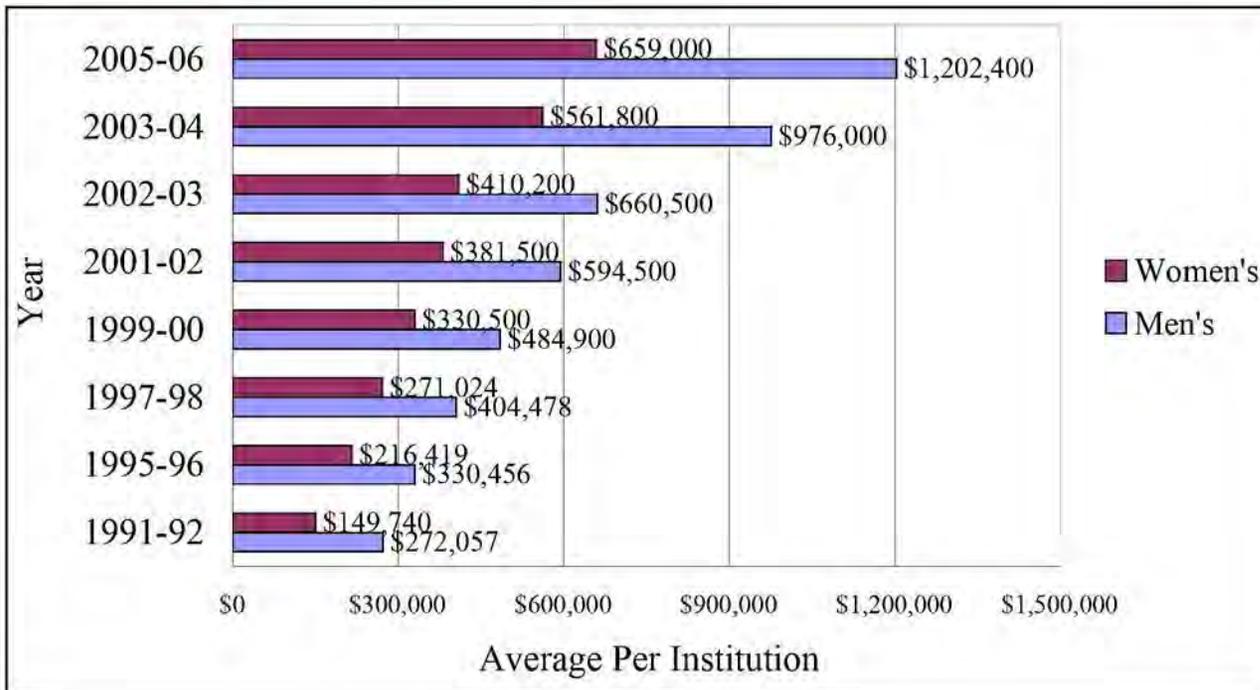


**Figure 1.3**  
Division I – Overall  
Recruiting Expenses

**Figure 1.4**  
Division I – Overall  
Scholarships

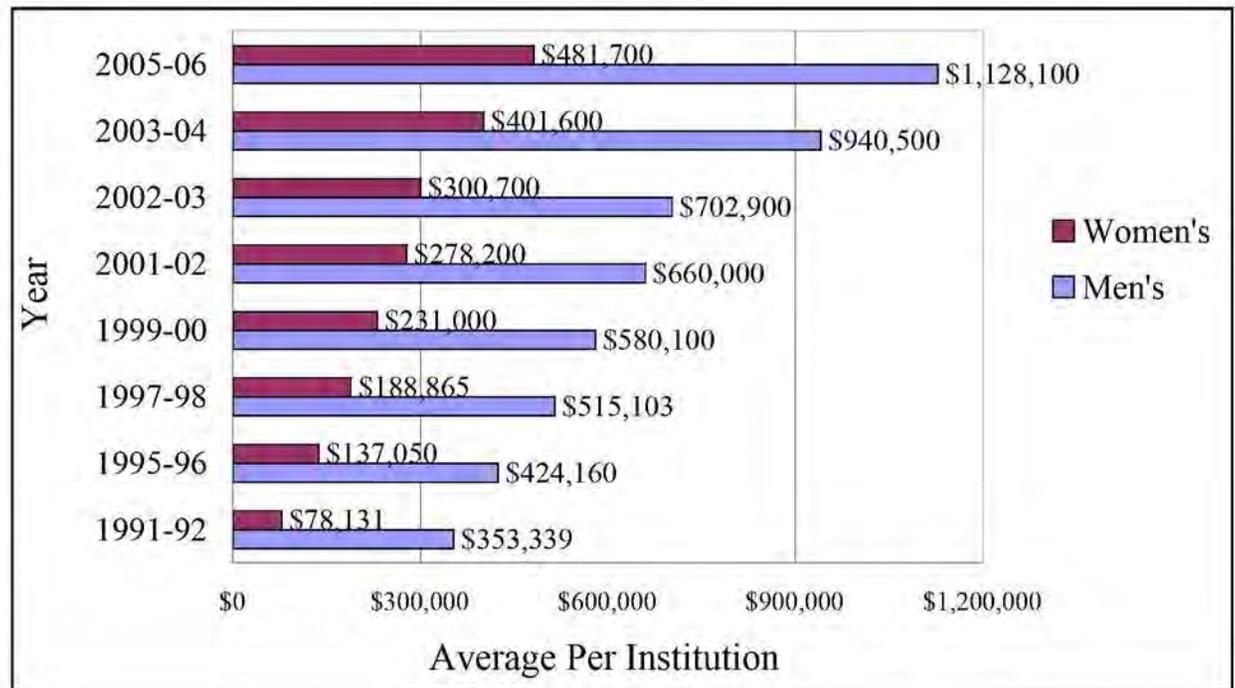


# Division I – Overall



**Figure 1.5**  
Division I – Overall  
Head Coaches' Salaries

**Figure 1.6**  
Division I – Overall  
Assistant Coaches' Salaries



# **DIVISION I – FBS**

**NCAA Gender-Equity Survey Results**

TABLE 1 — ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION

Sport	Men's Teams		Women's Teams	
	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size
Archery			0	0.0
Baseball	105	37.5		
Basketball	118	15.6	119	15.6
Bowling			4	10.8
Cross Country	101	15.9	117	19.5
Fencing	9	21.2	11	17.7
Field Hockey			25	21.3
Football	119	116.9		
Golf	111	11.2	98	9.6
Gymnastics	14	17.2	45	16.5
Ice Hockey	13	27.5	5	24.2
Lacrosse	12	48.9	19	28.5
Rifle	0	0.0	5	10.0
Rowing	7	68.0	39	73.7
Skiing	5	13.0	6	12.7
Soccer	55	28.2	115	26.8
Softball			98	20.3
Squash	1	24.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	63	27.8	87	28.9
Synchronized Swimming			3	14.3
Tennis	91	10.5	114	9.6
Track & Field – Indoor	89	42.9	115	41.6
Track & Field – Outdoor	98	43.9	117	41.4
Volleyball	8	19.9	117	15.2
Water Polo	6	28.5	12	23.8
Wrestling	41	33.5		
Average Number of Participants per Institution	324.8		262.7	

\*The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates

TABLE 2A — HEAD COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	95	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	108	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	1.0	1	1.0	80	1.0	0	0.0
Bowling									2	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fencing	2	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	3	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Field Hockey									1	1.0	0	0.0	21	1.0	1	1.0
Football	108	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0								
Golf	85	1.0	16	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	13	1.0	5	1.0	66	1.0	6	1.0
Gymnastics	12	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	1.0	0	0.0	18	1.0	2	1.0
Ice Hockey	11	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0
Lacrosse	9	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	1.0	1	1.0
Rifle	1	1.0	8	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	8	1.0	3	1.0	1	1.0
Rowing									18	1.0	0	0.0	16	1.0	1	1.0
Skiing	1	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Soccer	43	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	65	1.0	2	1.0	37	1.0	1	1.0
Softball									19	1.0	1	1.0	73	1.0	3	1.0
Squash									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	25	1.1	37	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	1.1	35	1.1	16	1.0	0	0.0
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0
Tennis	70	1.0	12	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	58	1.0	8	1.0	33	1.0	6	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	51	1.0	48	1.1	1	1.0	5	1.0	45	1.0	47	1.1	21	1.0	5	1.2
Volleyball	7	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	62	1.0	2	1.0	44	1.0	0	0.0
Water Polo	2	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	1.0	3	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
Wrestling	34	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	6	1.2	7	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	5	1.6	3	1.0	0	0.0
Average per Institution	108	6.3	70	2.4	3	1.0	8	1.1	106	3.7	68	2.1	107	4.3	20	1.6

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 2B — ASSISTANT COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	95	1.9	59	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	109	3.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	78	1.2	4	1.3	107	2.1	6	1.2
Bowling									1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fencing	1	2.0	5	2.2	0	0.0	5	1.2	3	1.7	5	2.0	0	0.0	4	1.5
Field Hockey									10	1.1	3	1.3	18	1.3	10	1.2
Football	109	9.3	57	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	33	1.0	35	1.0	3	1.0	3	1.0	5	1.0	21	1.0	30	1.0	11	1.0
Gymnastics	10	1.6	7	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	31	1.2	7	1.3	23	1.3	12	1.1
Ice Hockey	11	1.8	10	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0	1	1.0	3	1.3	1	1.0
Lacrosse	9	1.7	8	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.0	1	1.0	14	1.5	7	1.4
Rifle	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Rowing									11	1.0	5	1.4	29	1.5	19	1.2
Skiing	1	1.0	4	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	4	2.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
Soccer	40	1.6	28	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	68	1.1	18	1.2	76	1.2	30	1.2
Softball									27	1.0	12	1.0	85	1.5	25	1.2
Squash									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	24	1.5	45	2.2	9	1.0	27	1.4	34	1.4	45	2.1	30	1.0	42	1.4
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	1.0
Tennis	43	1.0	41	1.1	1	1.0	2	1.0	26	1.0	25	1.0	25	1.0	37	1.1
Track & Field/Cross Country	42	2.0	73	3.3	14	1.1	40	1.8	52	1.7	73	3.1	37	1.1	61	1.7
Volleyball	6	1.3	5	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	78	1.2	21	1.1	85	1.2	24	1.1
Water Polo	4	1.0	4	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3	6	1.0	5	1.0
Wrestling	34	1.9	17	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	6	1.3	9	3.1	1	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	6	2.5	3	1.0	5	1.6
Average per Institution	109	17.6	99	7.8	21	1.4	56	2.2	109	4.9	92	5.4	109	7.4	89	4.4

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 3A — OVERALL AND RECRUITING EXPENSES

Sport	Overall Expenses				Average Recruiting Expenses			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0			0	0
Baseball	105	1,099,600			105	26,400		
Basketball	119	3,102,800	119	1,728,700	119	113,600	119	71,800
Bowling			4	161,200			4	2,800
Fencing	9	180,400	11	214,300	7	2,000	11	2,000
Field Hockey			25	681,200			25	12,900
Football	119	9,456,300			119	272,100		
Golf	111	399,800	98	342,300	110	8,700	96	8,400
Gymnastics	14	457,000	45	719,000	14	9,000	45	18,300
Ice Hockey	13	1,768,900	5	1,016,100	13	55,300	5	22,500
Lacrosse	12	907,800	19	729,600	12	21,200	19	14,200
Rifle	9	25,200	13	80,500	0	0	5	4,900
Rowing			39	876,500			39	14,300
Skiing	5	252,100	6	224,000	3	2,800	4	2,100
Soccer	55	610,300	115	684,900	55	17,400	115	20,900
Softball			98	711,800			98	18,000
Squash			0	0			0	0
Swimming/Diving	64	577,700	88	653,600	63	16,900	87	17,200
Synchronized Swimming			3	593,300			3	2,000
Tennis	91	381,500	114	417,400	91	10,100	112	9,800
Track & Field/Cross Country	106	631,700	119	763,500	104	14,500	119	16,700
Volleyball	8	565,800	117	758,100	8	9,800	117	24,300
Water Polo	6	438,200	12	485,900	6	9,100	12	11,000
Wrestling	41	604,200			41	16,900		
Others	12	566,400	7	210,000	8	6,500	4	2,600
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>16,856,100</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7,055,900</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>471,300</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>196,100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

**TABLE 3B — EXPENSES BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE**

Expense Category	Average Expense by Gender			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Athletic Student Aid	116	3,445,500	116	2,503,800
Guarantees and Options Paid	115	1,181,900	109	38,500
Head Coach Salaries and Benefits	119	2,269,300	119	1,011,600
Assistant Coach Salaries and Benefits	119	2,176,000	119	793,300
Head Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	52	314,100	40	45,500
Assistant Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	37	44,600	29	19,800
Administrative Salary and Benefits	109	963,500	108	342,200
Administrative Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	25	6,900	14	600
Severance	52	358,700	31	47,700
Recruiting	119	471,300	119	196,100
Team Travel (including lodging & meals)	119	1,720,300	119	905,100
Equipment, Uniforms & Supplies	119	668,600	119	262,500
Game Expense/Officials	117	1,039,600	117	242,900
Fund Raising/Marketing	80	313,100	81	81,800
Sport Camp Expenses	53	350,400	47	236,400
Direct Facilities Maintenance and Rental	97	1,386,700	96	329,600
Spirit Groups	27	258,100	21	50,900
Indirect Facilities & Administrative Support	16	1,603,600	19	507,300
Medical	63	204,900	60	129,800
Membership Dues	104	36,400	100	12,400
Other	109	1,009,300	107	276,300
<b>Average Total Expenses per Inst.</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>16,856,100</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7,055,900</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 4 — ATHLETICALLY RELATED STUDENT AID

Sport	Scholarships					
	Averages for Male Student-Athletes			Averages for Female Student-Athletes		
	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount
Archery				0.0	0.0	0
Baseball	11.6	31.0	251,800			
Basketball	12.6	13.0	332,100	13.6	14.0	340,800
Bowling				3.9	8.0	62,100
Fencing	2.0	5.0	80,400	3.0	6.0	105,800
Field Hockey				11.3	18.0	343,500
Football	82.8	88.0	2,035,300			
Golf	4.2	9.0	90,800	5.6	8.0	130,700
Gymnastics	7.0	13.0	213,600	11.8	13.0	302,700
Ice Hockey	18.0	22.0	538,700	16.0	21.0	452,300
Lacrosse	12.1	34.0	404,400	10.7	23.0	347,500
Rifle	0.0	0.0	0	2.9	7.0	69,300
Rowing				15.7	31.0	408,800
Skiing	5.0	8.0	113,600	4.4	8.0	97,500
Soccer	8.8	20.0	235,900	11.8	22.0	276,700
Softball				12.0	18.0	263,900
Squash				0.0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	8.4	20.0	238,300	12.7	23.0	323,800
Synchronized Swimming				4.3	10.0	158,900
Tennis	4.4	9.0	119,300	7.7	8.0	192,700
Track & Field/Cross Country	10.4	23.0	245,100	16.3	28.0	378,800
Volleyball	4.8	15.0	124,100	11.9	13.0	290,600
Water Polo	5.0	16.0	166,800	7.4	17.0	200,100
Wrestling	8.9	19.0	201,600			
Others	3.0	8.0	138,600	6.0	18.0	138,100
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>3,445,500</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>152.3</b>	<b>2,503,800</b>

Note: Institutions not awarding aid were not included in the calculation.

TABLE 5A — HEAD COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Head Coaches' Salaries			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0
Baseball	104	183,200		
Basketball	118	735,500	118	305,900
Bowling			4	41,000
Fencing	8	33,000	10	32,800
Field Hockey			24	90,100
Football	118	944,200		
Golf	110	87,300	96	76,000
Gymnastics	13	103,600	44	111,400
Ice Hockey	13	249,300	5	129,600
Lacrosse	11	153,700	18	85,200
Rifle	9	20,800	13	25,900
Rowing			39	82,200
Skiing	5	33,400	6	37,500
Soccer	54	101,500	114	99,500
Softball			97	101,100
Squash			0	0
Swimming/Diving	61	85,000	85	84,600
Synchronized Swimming			3	72,900
Tennis	90	89,400	113	76,700
Track & Field/Cross Country	105	75,700	118	78,300
Volleyball	7	126,700	116	111,200
Water Polo	6	91,200	12	77,800
Wrestling	40	99,800		
Others	12	116,300	7	49,300
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2,269,300</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1,011,600</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Head coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

TABLE 5B — ASSISTANT COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Assistant Coaches' Salaries					
	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Men's Teams	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Women's Teams
Archery				0	0.0	0
Baseball	104	2.0	131,300			
Basketball	118	3.1	361,900	118	3.0	266,700
Bowling				1	1.0	50,200
Fencing	8	1.3	24,800	10	1.3	27,300
Field Hockey				24	1.8	72,000
Football	118	9.7	1,422,100			
Golf	72	1.0	31,000	69	1.0	29,700
Gymnastics	13	1.5	66,000	44	1.8	88,900
Ice Hockey	13	2.1	186,800	5	1.8	95,000
Lacrosse	11	1.9	104,700	18	1.8	65,300
Rifle	3	0.7	13,200	4	0.5	9,900
Rowing				39	2.0	81,000
Skiing	5	1.4	29,000	6	1.3	28,300
Soccer	53	1.7	65,800	114	1.8	76,800
Softball				97	1.8	85,400
Squash				0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	60	2.7	74,600	85	2.4	70,200
Synchronized Swimming				3	1.0	47,200
Tennis	82	1.0	32,200	94	1.0	30,000
Track & Field/Cross Country	100	3.1	87,500	117	3.0	87,600
Volleyball	7	1.5	77,200	115	1.9	96,200
Water Polo	6	1.2	50,200	11	1.1	37,700
Wrestling	40	1.9	88,700			
Others	12	1.9	52,000	6	2.4	31,700
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>2,176,000</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>793,300</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Assistant coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

**TABLE 6 — OVERALL REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Revenue Source	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total	Expenses	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total
Football	119	15,562,300	38	Football	119	9,541,900	25
Men's Basketball	119	4,922,600	12	Men's Basketball	119	3,153,000	8
All Other Men's Sports	119	1,437,200	3	All Other Men's Sports	119	3,496,500	9
Unallocated Revenue – Men	119	445,100	1	Unallocated Expense – Men	119	664,700	2
<b>Total Revenue – Men</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>22,367,300</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>Total Expense – Men</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>16,856,100</b>	<b>44</b>
Women's Basketball	119	664,499	2	Women's Basketball	119	1,737,100	4
All Other Women's Sports	119	1,364,400	3	All Other Women's Sports	119	4,965,400	13
Unallocated Revenue – Women	119	331,600	1	Unallocated Expense – Women	119	353,400	1
<b>Total Revenue – Women</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2,360,500</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Total Expense – Women</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7,055,900</b>	<b>18</b>
Revenue Unallocated to Either Gender	119	16,363,500	40	Expense Unallocated to Either Gender	119	14,694,800	38
<b>Grand Total Revenue</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>41,091,300</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Grand Total Expense</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>38,606,800</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 7 — FIFTEEN-YEAR COMPARISON

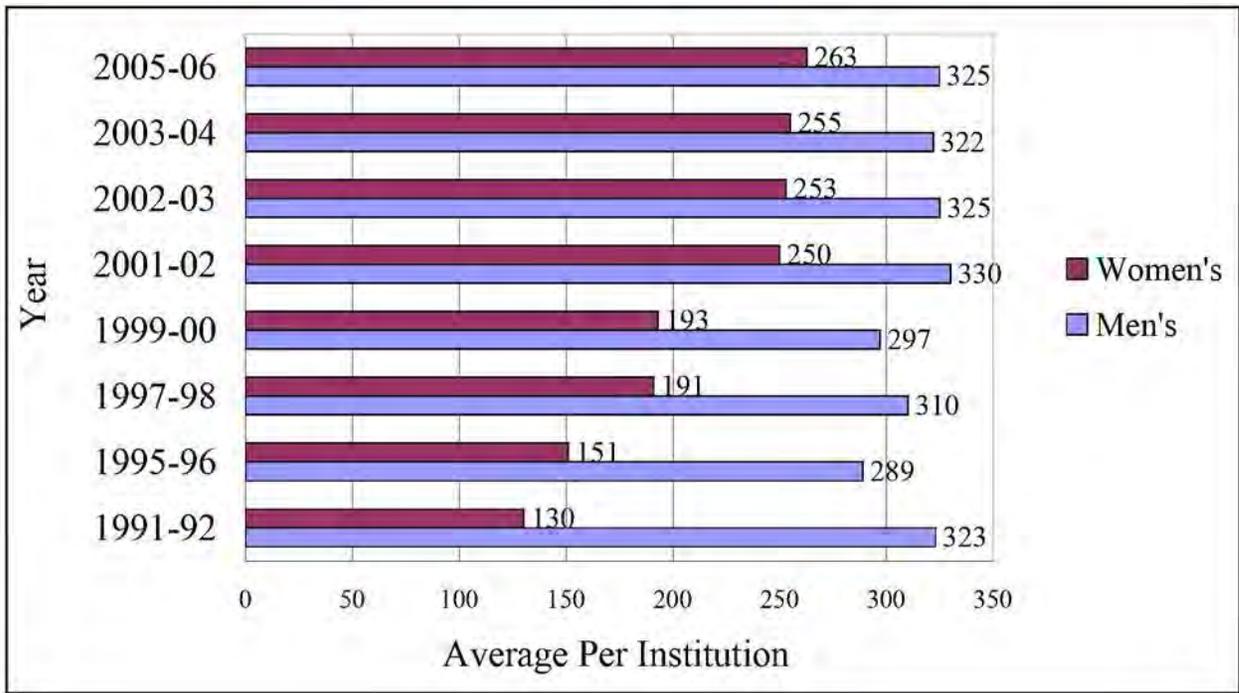
Category	1991-92		2003-04		2005-06		Change from 03-04 to 05-06	Change from 91-92 to 05-06
	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total		
<b>Student-Athletes*</b>								
Men	323	71	322	56	325	55	3	2
Women	130	29	255	44	263	45	8	133
<b>Total Expenses**</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$14,153,400	67	\$16,856,100	70	\$2,702,700	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$6,863,700	33	\$7,055,900	30	\$192,200	N/A
<b>Recruiting Expenses</b>								
Men	\$269,000	84	\$412,700	70	\$471,300	71	\$58,600	\$202,300
Women	\$49,400	16	\$175,100	30	\$196,100	29	\$21,000	\$146,700
<b>Scholarships</b>								
Men	\$1,291,100	72	\$2,943,400	58	\$3,445,500	58	\$502,100	\$2,154,400
Women	\$505,200	28	\$2,130,400	42	\$2,503,800	42	\$373,400	\$1,998,600
<b>Head Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$396,800	66	\$1,783,100	68	\$2,269,300	69	\$486,200	\$1,872,500
Women	\$206,100	34	\$850,400	32	\$1,011,600	31	\$161,200	\$805,500
<b>Assistant Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$624,300	84	\$1,789,200	73	\$2,176,000	73	\$386,800	\$1,551,700
Women	\$118,900	16	\$656,200	27	\$793,300	27	\$137,100	\$674,400

\* The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report; see introduction for further explanation.

\*\* Total Expense data not available for 1991-92.

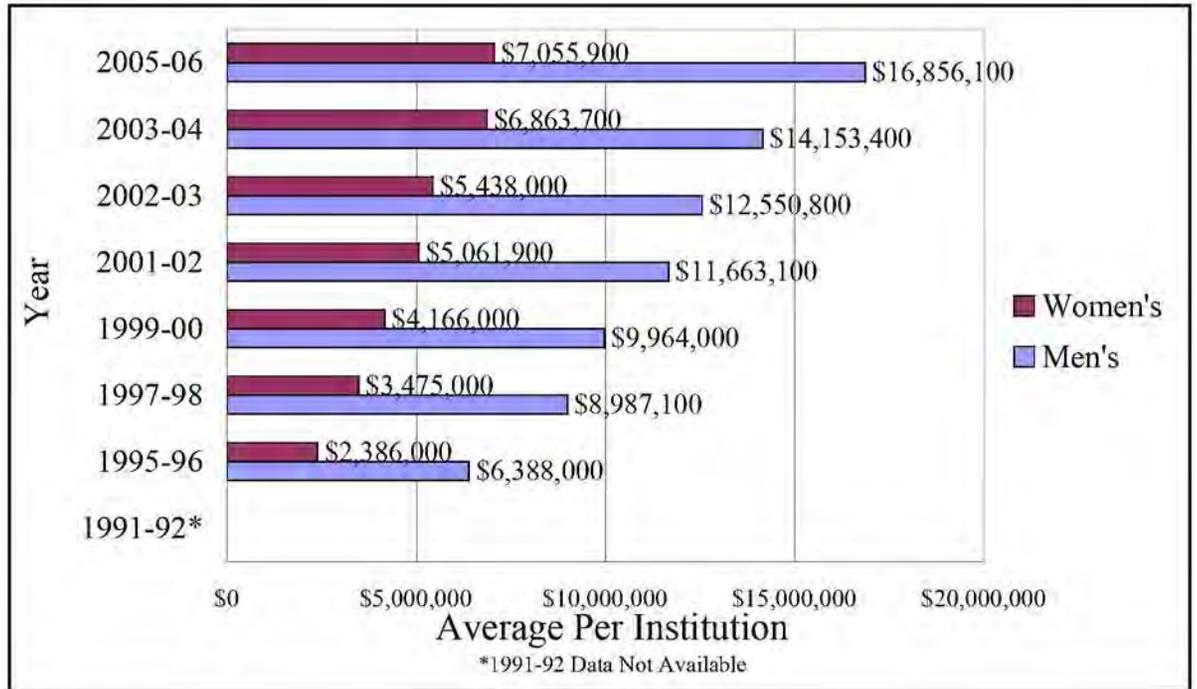
N/A = Not Applicable

# Division I – FBS

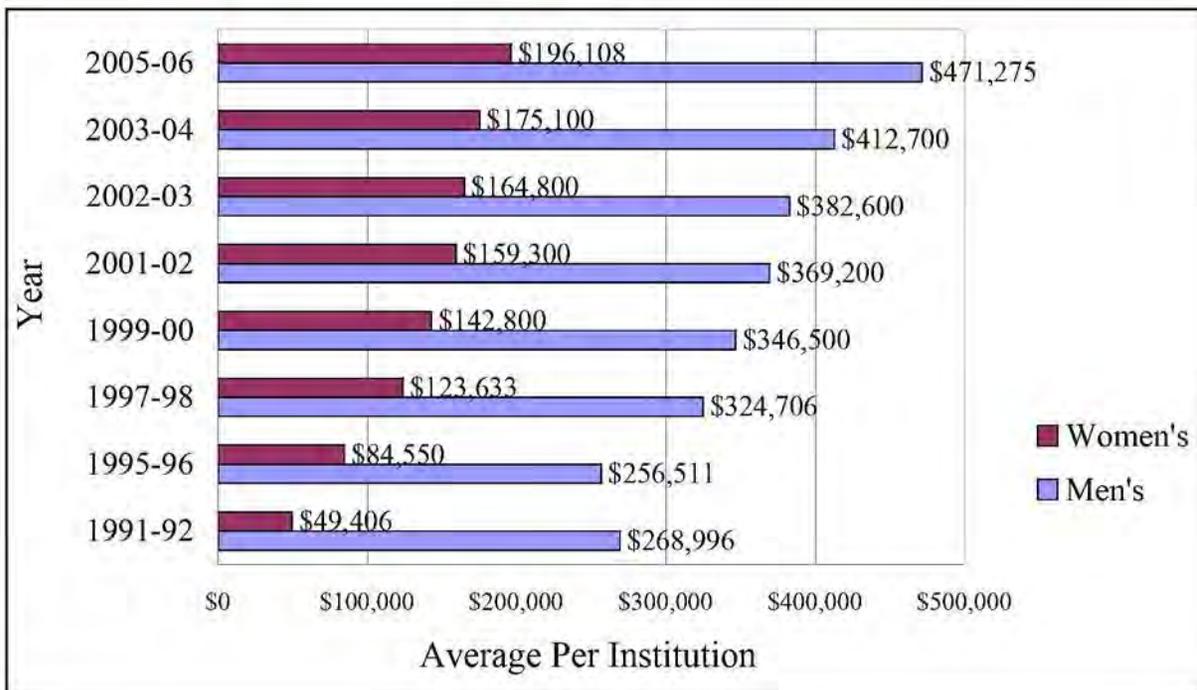


**Figure 2.1**  
**Division I-FBS**  
**Athletics Participation**

**Figure 2.2**  
**Division I-FBS**  
**Total Expenses**

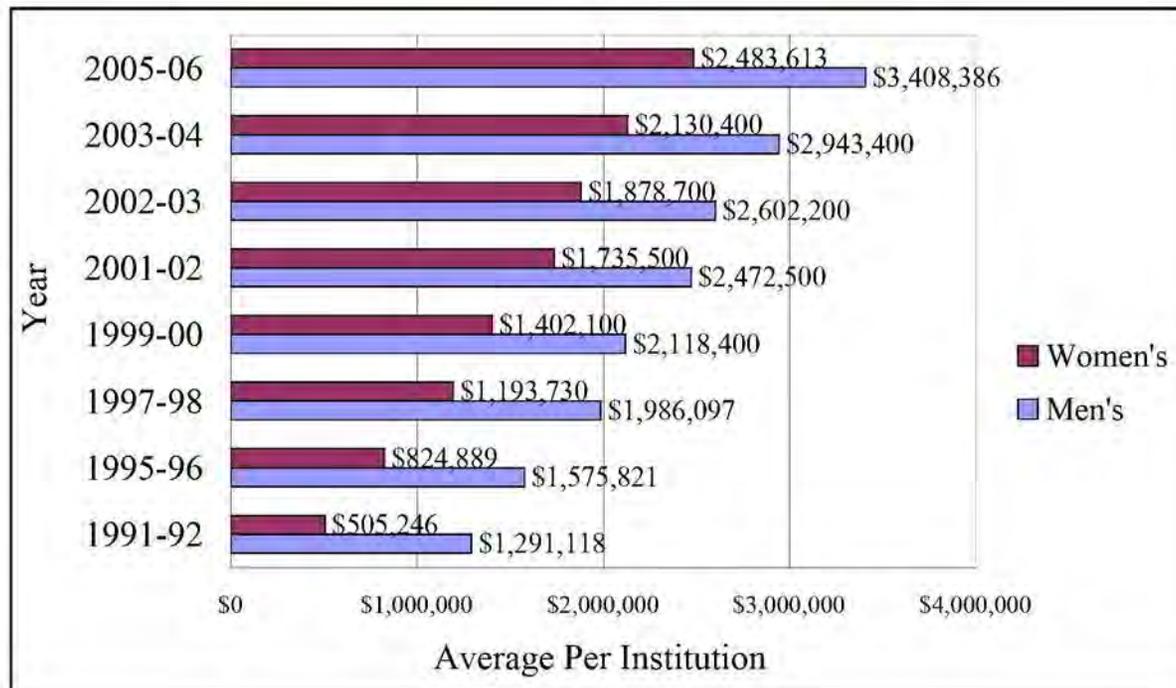


# Division I – FBS

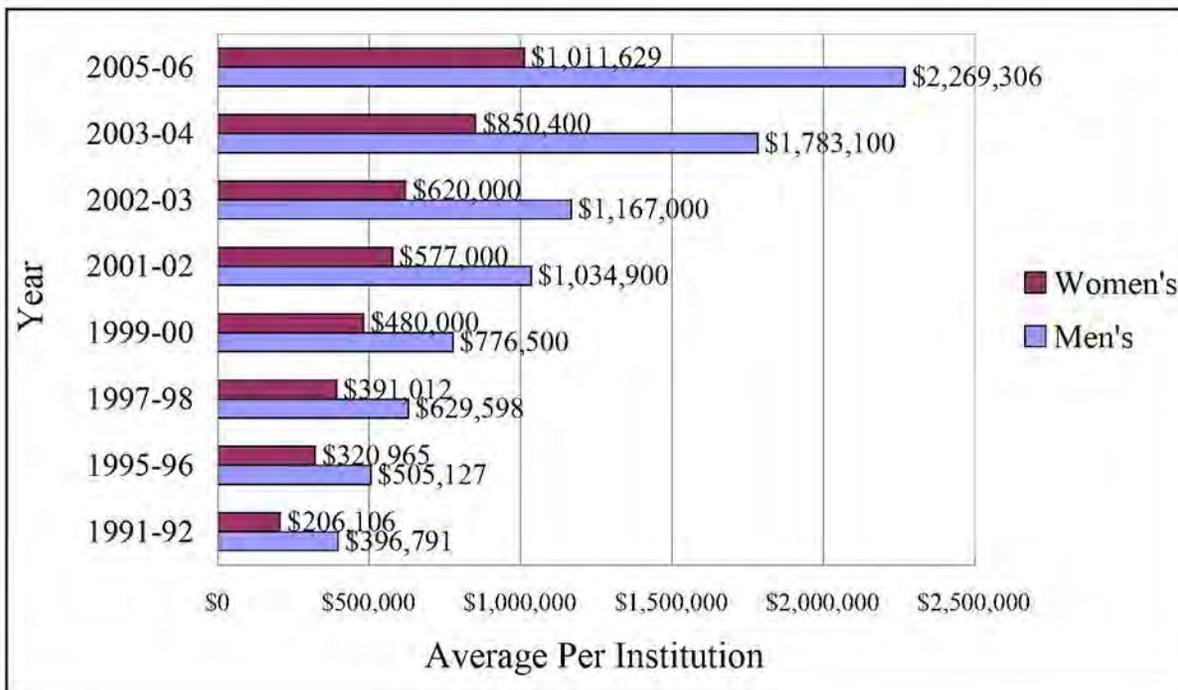


**Figure 2.3**  
Division I-FBS  
Recruiting Expenses

**Figure 2.4**  
Division I-FBS  
Scholarships

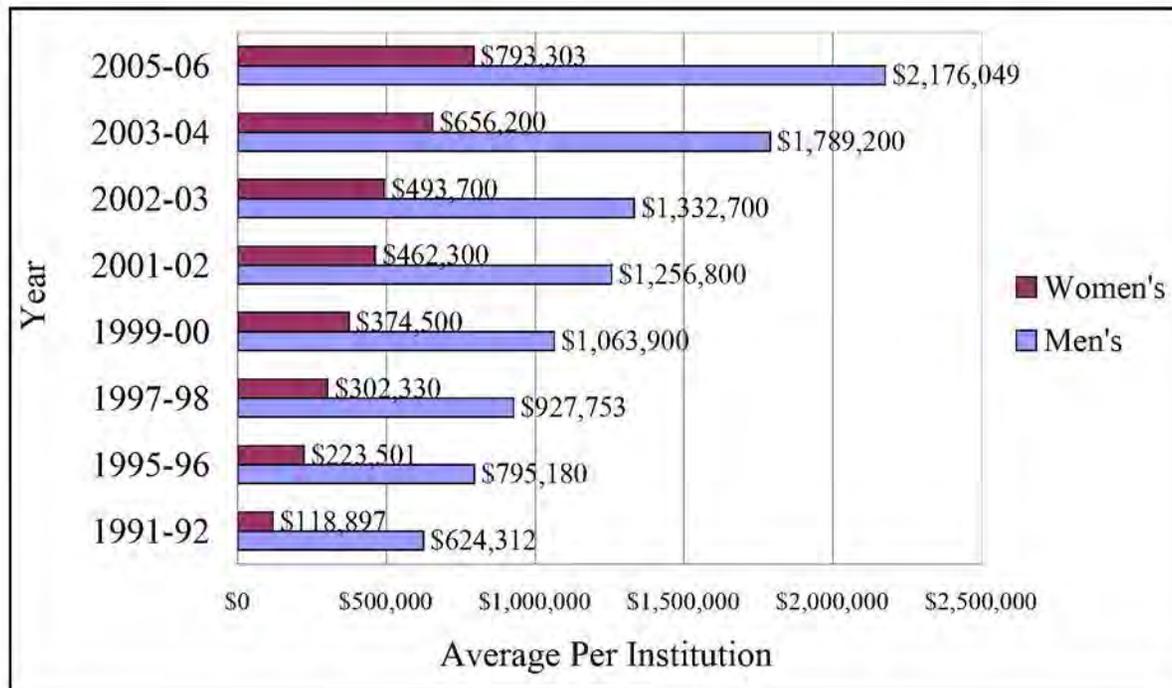


# Division I – FBS



**Figure 2.5**  
**Division I-FBS**  
**Head Coaches' Salaries**

**Figure 2.6**  
**Division I-FBS**  
**Assistant Coaches' Salaries**



# **DIVISION I – FCS**

**NCAA Gender-Equity Survey Results**

TABLE 1 — ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION

Sport	Men's Teams		Women's Teams	
	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size
Archery			2	10.5
Baseball	98	34.1		
Basketball	116	15.0	114	14.7
Bowling			17	8.3
Cross Country	112	14.5	116	15.8
Fencing	7	19.3	9	16.2
Field Hockey			35	21.9
Football	116	97.1		
Golf	93	10.3	76	8.1
Gymnastics	2	15.5	13	17.2
Ice Hockey	14	29.9	12	22.0
Lacrosse	26	42.8	37	25.4
Rifle	4	9.0	4	6.0
Rowing	12	38.8	32	51.0
Skiing	5	21.6	6	17.7
Soccer	63	27.6	106	24.4
Softball			99	18.1
Squash	7	16.0	7	14.7
Swimming/Diving	41	25.2	55	26.1
Synchronized Swimming			0	0.0
Tennis	97	9.9	108	9.0
Track & Field – Indoor	98	36.1	110	33.6
Track & Field – Outdoor	102	35.7	110	33.1
Volleyball	4	14.3	110	13.9
Water Polo	6	18.8	8	16.3
Wrestling	24	25.9		
Average Number of Participants per Institution	285.5		210.8	

\*The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates

TABLE 2A — HEAD COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	75	1.0	9	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	95	1.0	6	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	44	1.0	2	1.0	50	1.0	5	1.0
Bowling									0	0.0	7	1.0	3	1.0	9	1.0
Fencing	2	1.5	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	4	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0
Field Hockey									1	1.0	0	0.0	29	1.0	1	1.0
Football	96	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	29	1.0	51	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	15	1.0	37	1.0	10	1.0	4	1.0
Gymnastics	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0
Ice Hockey	13	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0
Lacrosse	20	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	1	1.0	28	1.0	1	1.0
Rifle	0	0.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Rowing									12	1.0	6	1.0	11	1.0	2	1.0
Skiing	2	1.5	3	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	4	1.5	1	2.0	0	0.0
Soccer	48	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	55	1.0	5	1.0	28	1.0	2	1.0
Softball									18	1.0	12	1.0	52	1.0	7	1.0
Squash									1	1.0	2	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	14	1.0	23	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	15	1.0	24	1.0	10	1.0	3	1.0
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennis	32	1.0	48	1.0	0	0.0	4	1.0	27	1.0	44	1.0	16	1.0	7	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	50	1.0	46	1.1	2	1.0	7	1.0	37	1.1	38	1.1	18	1.1	13	1.0
Volleyball	0	0.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	25	1.0	8	1.0	58	1.0	6	1.0
Water Polo	1	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wrestling	20	1.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	6	4.2	11	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.0	5	1.2	2	3.5	0	0.0
Average per Institution	98	5.4	85	2.8	3	1.3	15	1.0	91	3.2	80	2.7	96	3.5	40	1.6

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 2B — ASSISTANT COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	53	1.3	63	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	97	2.6	34	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	57	1.2	14	1.0	94	1.8	24	1.1
Bowling									0	0.0	2	1.0	1	1.0	1	2.0
Fencing	0	0.0	3	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Field Hockey									4	1.0	5	1.2	20	1.1	17	1.5
Football	97	6.2	76	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	1	1.0	23	1.0	2	1.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	14	1.0	2	1.0	9	1.0
Gymnastics	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	2	1.5	4	1.0	3	1.3
Ice Hockey	12	1.6	12	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	4	1.0	9	1.3	7	1.0
Lacrosse	16	1.3	16	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	3	1.3	20	1.2	20	1.3
Rifle	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Rowing									2	1.0	12	1.7	16	1.3	18	1.3
Skiing	0	0.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.7	0	0.0	3	1.3
Soccer	32	1.2	37	1.4	0	0.0	1	1.0	19	1.1	29	1.1	40	1.1	38	1.1
Softball									8	1.0	18	1.2	44	1.1	51	1.3
Squash									0	0.0	4	1.3	0	0.0	1	1.0
Swimming/Diving	6	1.0	29	1.7	3	1.0	13	1.5	4	1.0	32	1.4	9	1.0	24	1.4
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennis	3	1.0	36	1.2	0	0.0	10	1.2	2	1.0	31	1.1	1	1.0	23	1.2
Track & Field/Cross Country	25	1.3	72	2.2	11	1.2	35	1.4	26	1.3	72	2.0	15	1.0	46	1.5
Volleyball	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	1.0	30	1.0	45	1.1	32	1.2
Water Polo	1	1.0	5	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	4	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wrestling	13	1.2	15	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	6	3.8	11	6.2	0	0.0	4	1.8	2	3.5	4	3.0	1	6.0	2	8.0
Average per Institution	99	11.0	94	9.8	16	1.1	52	1.9	86	2.1	91	4.6	97	4.4	90	4.7

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 3A — OVERALL AND RECRUITING EXPENSES

Sport	Overall Expenses				Average Recruiting Expenses			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			2	63,900			1	0
Baseball	99	419,200			95	9,200		
Basketball	118	982,800	116	725,400	118	46,600	116	30,200
Bowling			21	85,500			14	500
Fencing	8	63,800	10	55,800	7	1,900	9	1,700
Field Hockey			35	346,700			35	9,600
Football	118	1,992,300			118	63,700		
Golf	95	117,700	80	118,000	82	1,400	72	1,400
Gymnastics	2	110,000	13	271,800	2	2,100	13	6,200
Ice Hockey	14	931,700	13	460,300	14	47,000	13	22,600
Lacrosse	26	390,900	37	336,500	26	14,800	37	7,800
Rifle	6	15,200	6	32,400	2	0	4	400
Rowing			32	278,200			30	4,900
Skiing	5	153,700	6	155,800	5	1,000	6	900
Soccer	63	352,400	107	345,000	63	9,500	107	8,400
Softball			102	333,200			100	7,300
Squash			7	68,300			6	3,800
Swimming/Diving	42	168,700	57	240,600	40	4,300	55	4,400
Synchronized Swimming			0	0			0	0
Tennis	99	122,000	110	143,800	86	1,700	99	2,200
Track & Field/Cross Country	115	275,200	118	347,200	108	4,300	114	4,400
Volleyball	4	56,300	113	358,900	3	1,500	112	8,600
Water Polo	6	69,900	8	130,700	6	1,500	7	2,000
Wrestling	27	290,500			26	10,300		
Others	16	435,100	7	233,900	9	13,500	2	1,100
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4,541,400</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2,874,100</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>144,200</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>72,600</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

**TABLE 3B — EXPENSES BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE**

Expense Category	Average Expense by Gender			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Athletic Student Aid	110	1,701,700	110	1,331,900
Guarantees and Options Paid	105	61,500	82	5,600
Head Coach Salaries and Benefits	118	621,900	118	476,900
Assistant Coach Salaries and Benefits	118	672,000	117	300,200
Head Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	32	25,700	25	10,600
Assistant Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	23	16,000	17	4,500
Administrative Salary and Benefits	88	133,300	79	65,900
Administrative Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	16	600	22	100
Severance	38	60,200	31	25,100
Recruiting	118	144,200	118	72,600
Team Travel (including lodging & meals)	118	512,800	118	351,000
Equipment, Uniforms & Supplies	117	202,400	118	104,800
Game Expense/Officials	114	148,000	114	65,300
Fund Raising/Marketing	74	78,000	72	25,200
Sport Camp Expenses	53	63,100	51	54,500
Direct Facilities Maintenance and Rental	74	127,400	74	34,100
Spirit Groups	16	53,500	8	15,100
Indirect Facilities & Administrative Support	25	475,600	33	223,000
Medical	53	32,400	49	13,700
Membership Dues	93	9,800	90	5,200
Other	109	204,800	108	82,500
<b>Average Total Expenses per Inst.</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4,541,400</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2,874,100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 4 — ATHLETICALLY RELATED STUDENT AID

Sport	Scholarships					
	Averages for Male Student-Athletes			Averages for Female Student-Athletes		
	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount
Archery				0.0	1.0	500
Baseball	9.0	25.0	159,600			
Basketball	11.5	13.0	270,200	12.4	14.0	273,000
Bowling				3.2	6.0	45,400
Fencing	0.0	6.0	4,000	0.0	2.0	2,000
Field Hockey				7.6	16.0	207,100
Football	48.6	65.0	924,300			
Golf	2.8	8.0	48,700	3.6	7.0	60,200
Gymnastics	0.0	2.0	7,500	9.5	11.0	173,700
Ice Hockey	14.9	21.0	466,600	10.0	16.0	313,500
Lacrosse	7.3	21.0	211,800	7.0	17.0	192,400
Rifle	1.0	5.0	11,700	1.7	6.0	25,000
Rowing				4.0	12.0	113,600
Skiing	2.4	6.0	53,600	4.2	9.0	84,600
Soccer	7.3	16.0	188,700	9.2	19.0	190,700
Softball				8.9	16.0	172,800
Squash				0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	3.2	10.0	79,300	5.9	14.0	144,500
Synchronized Swimming				0.0	0.0	0
Tennis	3.0	7.0	61,600	4.4	6.0	86,000
Track & Field/Cross Country	7.6	18.0	135,000	11.2	22.0	206,700
Volleyball	0.9	6.0	27,100	9.1	11.0	190,600
Water Polo	1.0	1.0	27,000	2.5	8.0	79,300
Wrestling	5.8	15.0	121,500			
Others	1.0	5.0	22,400	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>1,702,000</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>1,331,900</b>

Note: Institutions not awarding aid were not included in the calculation.

TABLE 5A — HEAD COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Head Coaches' Salaries			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			2	24,200
Baseball	96	68,700		
Basketball	115	180,200	113	111,900
Bowling			19	17,200
Fencing	6	32,900	8	26,100
Field Hockey			33	64,000
Football	115	149,500		
Golf	93	23,600	77	23,600
Gymnastics	2	51,500	11	70,700
Ice Hockey	13	147,500	12	81,600
Lacrosse	24	73,200	35	58,000
Rifle	6	6,000	6	8,500
Rowing			30	55,200
Skiing	5	38,900	5	44,700
Soccer	61	63,000	104	54,400
Softball			99	51,900
Squash			5	36,200
Swimming/Diving	40	36,700	53	38,700
Synchronized Swimming			0	0
Tennis	95	28,000	106	27,000
Track & Field/Cross Country	113	43,400	115	43,700
Volleyball	4	18,800	109	62,000
Water Polo	5	23,700	6	23,000
Wrestling	25	63,700		
Others	15	160,800	6	163,100
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>621,900</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>476,900</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
Head coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

TABLE 5B — ASSISTANT COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Assistant Coaches' Salaries					
	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Men's Teams	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Women's Teams
Archery				1	2.0	5,500
Baseball	92	1.8	44,100			
Basketball	114	2.9	157,000	112	2.7	122,800
Bowling				8	0.4	2,800
Fencing	4	1.0	5,100	2	1.3	10,200
Field Hockey				29	1.7	37,000
Football	114	8.9	374,800			
Golf	37	0.6	5,100	33	0.8	5,300
Gymnastics	2	1.0	9,900	10	1.4	33,800
Ice Hockey	11	2.2	110,400	9	1.8	62,500
Lacrosse	22	1.8	44,100	31	1.6	34,000
Rifle	4	0.3	1,700	4	0.3	1,700
Rowing				28	2.0	35,500
Skiing	4	1.8	31,300	4	1.8	33,500
Soccer	58	1.6	26,700	95	1.5	28,800
Softball				91	1.5	29,800
Squash				2	1.3	37,700
Swimming/Diving	35	2.1	18,900	47	2.0	23,800
Synchronized Swimming				0	0.0	0
Tennis	51	0.9	7,700	57	0.9	6,800
Track & Field/Cross Country	97	2.4	29,800	107	2.4	30,100
Volleyball	0	0.0	0	97	1.5	37,600
Water Polo	3	1.3	7,800	4	0.8	4,300
Wrestling	20	1.6	42,200			
Others	10	7.0	138,700	3	12.0	163,300
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>677,700</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>300,200</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Assistant coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

**TABLE 6 — OVERALL REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Revenue Source	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total	Expenses	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total
Football	118	1,612,400	14	Football	118	1,995,700	18
Men's Basketball	118	924,600	8	Men's Basketball	118	987,700	9
All Other Men's Sports	118	1,060,000	9	All Other Men's Sports	118	1,407,700	12
Unallocated Revenue – Men	118	102,300	1	Unallocated Expense – Men	118	150,300	1
<b>Total Revenue – Men</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>3,699,200</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Total Expense – Men</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4,541,400</b>	<b>40</b>
Women's Basketball	118	470,300	4	Women's Basketball	118	714,900	6
All Other Women's Sports	118	1,328,900	12	All Other Women's Sports	118	2,050,300	18
Unallocated Revenue – Women	118	69,000	1	Unallocated Expense – Women	118	108,900	1
<b>Total Revenue – Women</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,868,200</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>Total Expense – Women</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2,874,100</b>	<b>25</b>
Revenue Unallocated to Either Gender	118	5,813,400	51	Expense Unallocated to Either Gender	118	3,965,200	35
<b>Grand Total Revenue</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>11,380,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Grand Total Expense</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>11,380,700</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

**TABLE 7 — FIFTEEN-YEAR COMPARISON**

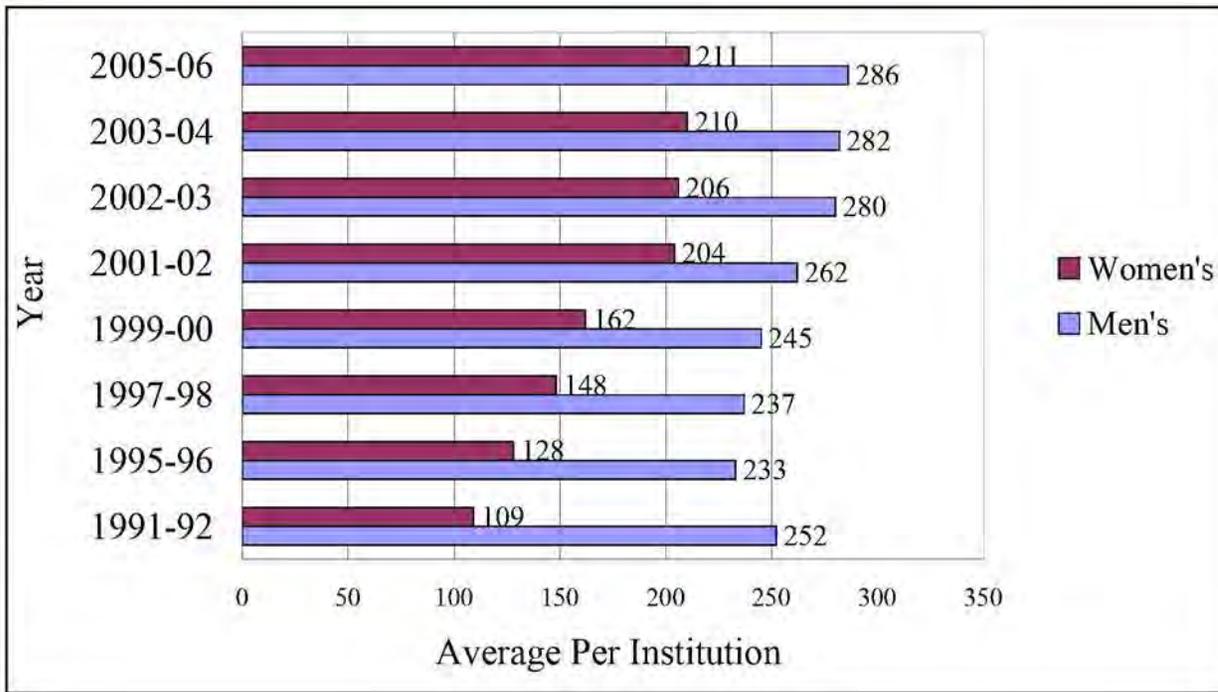
Category	1991-92		2003-04		2005-06		Change from 03-04 to 05-06	Change from 91-92 to 05-06
	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total		
<b>Student-Athletes*</b>								
Men	252	70	282	57	286	58	4	34
Women	109	30	210	43	211	42	1	102
<b>Total Expenses**</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$3,865,200	60	\$4,541,400	61	\$676,200	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$2,617,200	40	\$2,874,100	39	\$256,900	N/A
<b>Recruiting Expenses</b>								
Men	\$70,800	81	\$128,400	66	\$144,200	67	\$15,800	\$73,400
Women	\$16,400	19	\$65,900	34	\$72,600	33	\$6,700	\$56,200
<b>Scholarships</b>								
Men	\$732,300	75	\$1,495,600	56	\$1,702,000	56	\$206,400	\$969,700
Women	\$239,900	25	\$1,172,900	44	\$1,331,900	44	\$159,000	\$1,092,000
<b>Head Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$225,500	63	\$548,400	57	\$621,900	57	\$73,500	\$396,400
Women	\$130,400	37	\$415,600	43	\$476,900	43	\$61,300	\$346,500
<b>Assistant Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$275,800	82	\$569,500	70	\$677,700	69	\$108,200	\$401,900
Women	\$61,200	18	\$249,800	30	\$300,200	31	\$50,400	\$239,000

\* The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report; see introduction for further explanation.

\*\* Total Expense data not available for 1991-92.

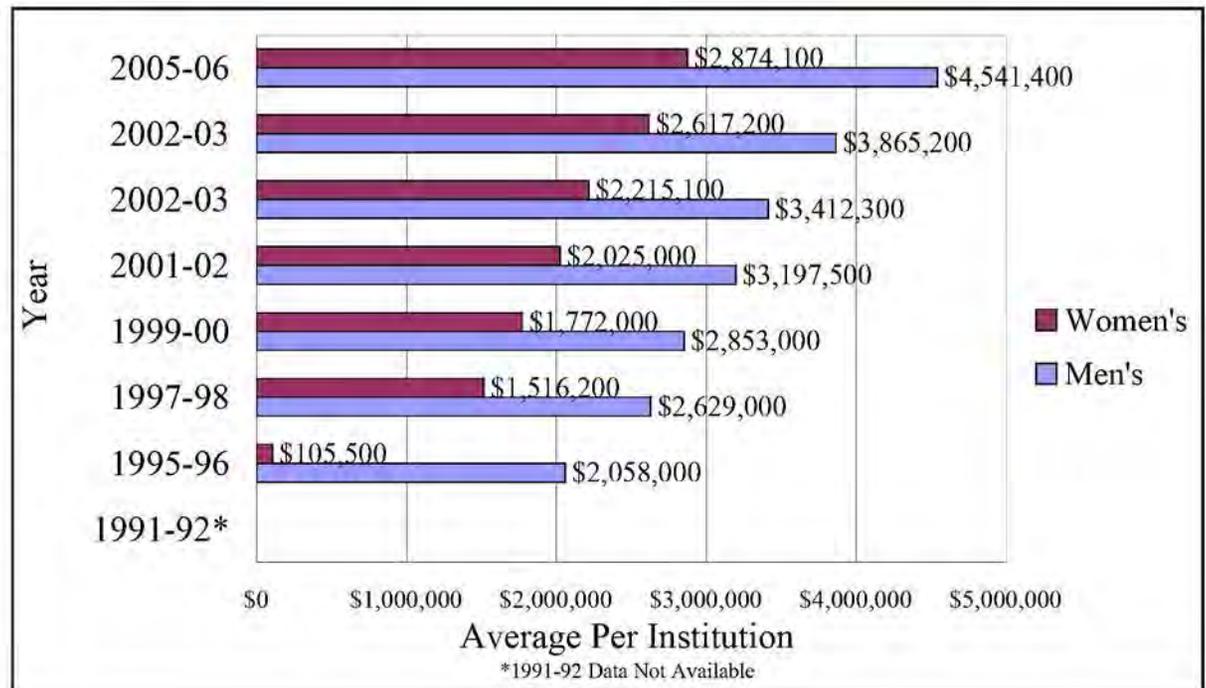
N/A = Not Applicable

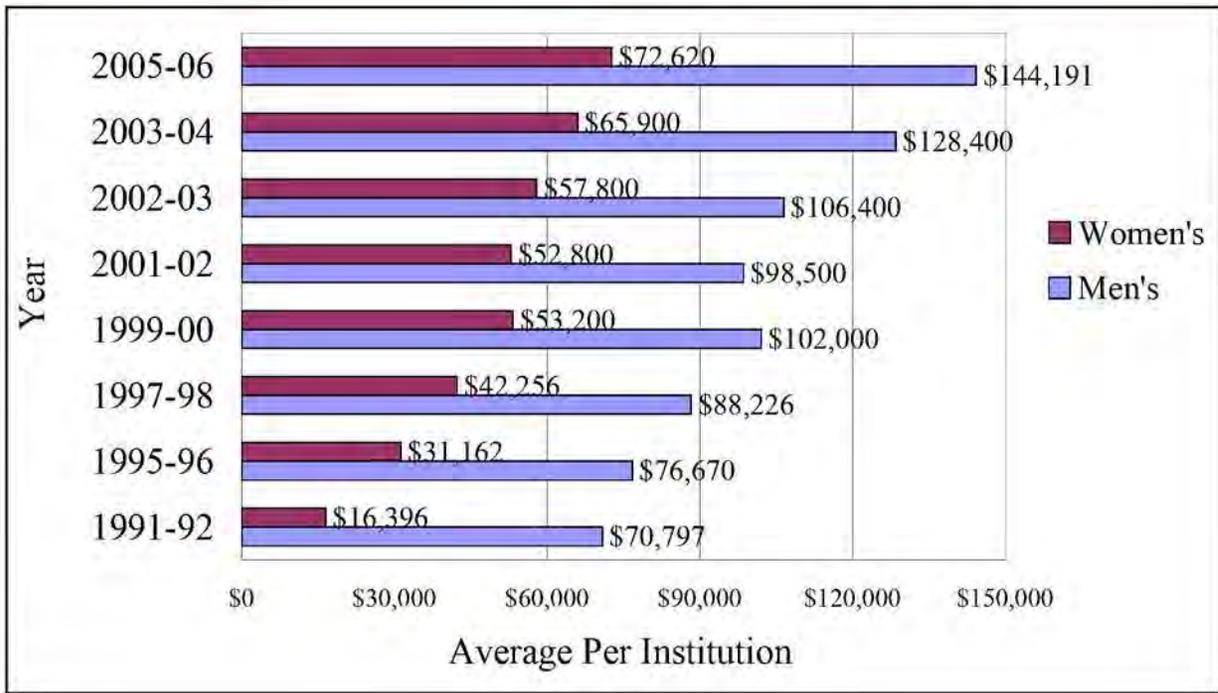
# Division I – FCS



**Figure 3.1**  
**Division I-FCS**  
**Athletics Participation**

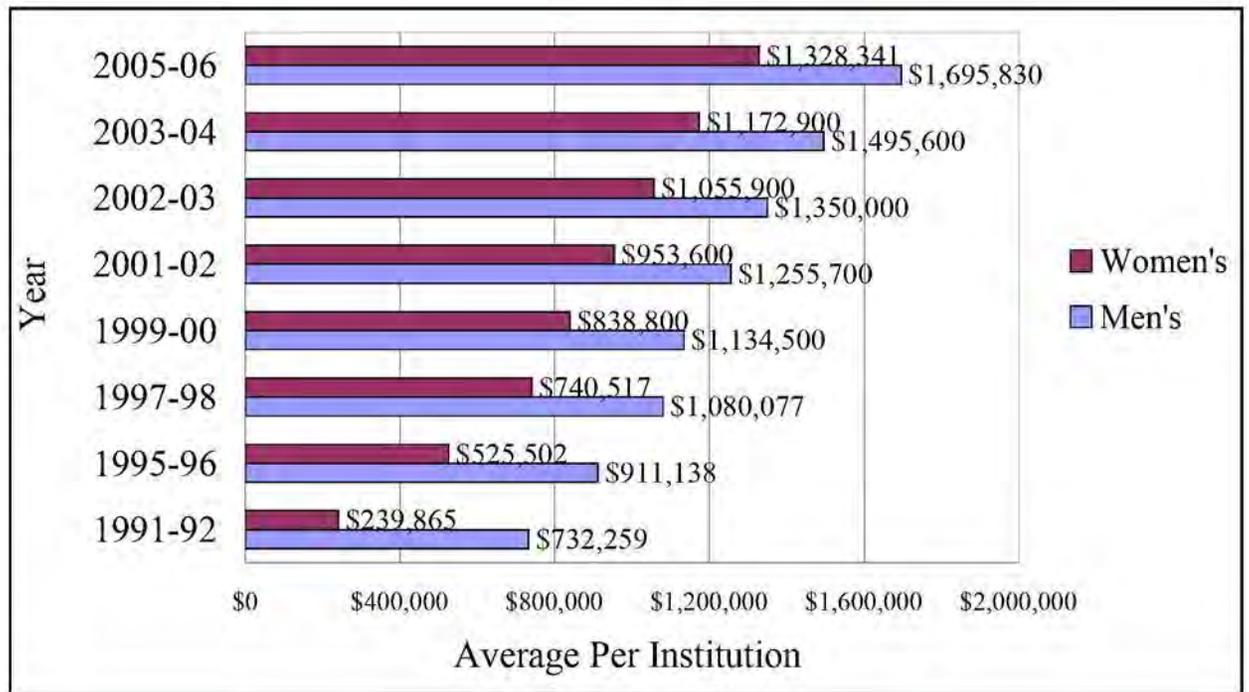
**Figure 3.2**  
**Division I-FCS**  
**Total Expenses**

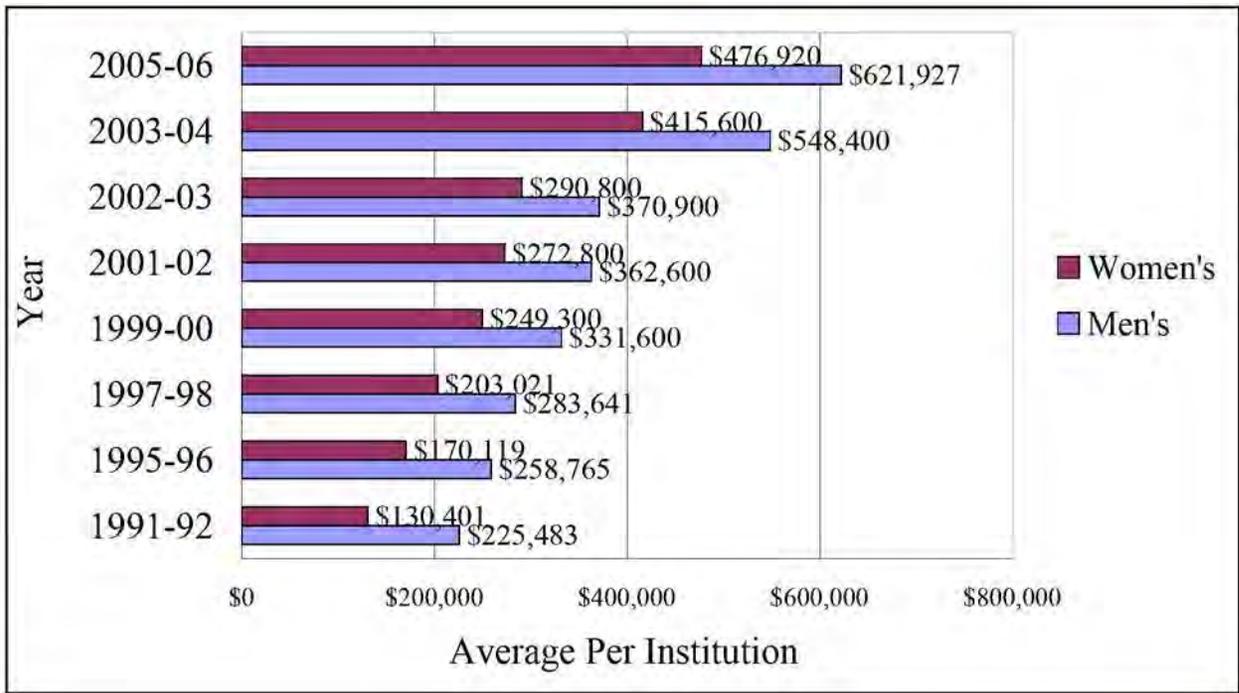




**Figure 3.3**  
Division I-FCS  
Recruiting Expenses

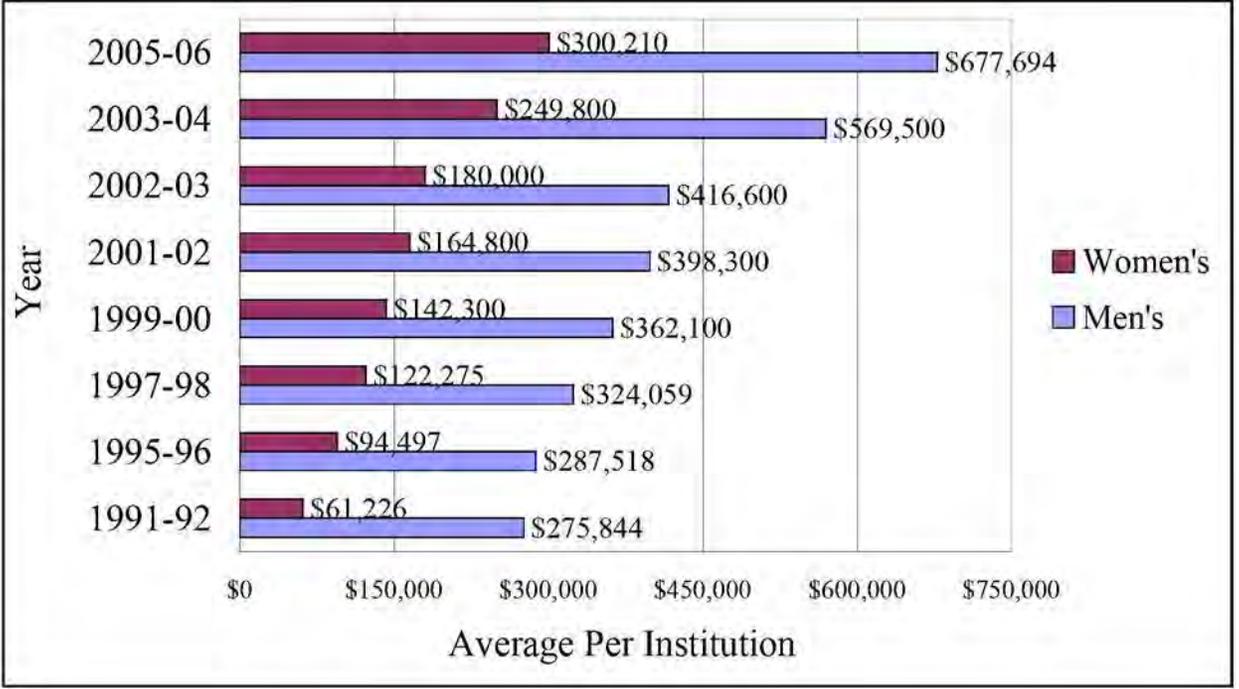
**Figure 3.4**  
Division I-FCS  
Scholarships





**Figure 3.5**  
**Division I-FCS**  
**Head Coaches' Salaries**

**Figure 3.6**  
**Division I-FCS**  
**Assistant Coaches' Salaries**



# **DIVISION I – without Football**

**NCAA Gender-Equity Survey Results**

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 1 — ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION

Sport	Men's Teams		Women's Teams	
	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size
Archery			0	0.0
Baseball	82	33.2		
Basketball	97	15.3	95	14.6
Bowling			3	8.3
Cross Country	91	12.8	93	12.8
Fencing	4	10.8	5	10.8
Field Hockey			17	22.6
Football				
Golf	86	10.0	59	8.2
Gymnastics	1	18.0	6	16.3
Ice Hockey	9	29.9	5	24.6
Lacrosse	17	41.7	23	24.7
Rifle	1	4.0	2	5.0
Rowing	8	42.4	15	42.1
Skiing	3	15.7	3	12.7
Soccer	79	27.3	81	24.7
Softball			73	18.6
Squash			1	12.0
Swimming/Diving	37	22.0	47	22.3
Synchronized Swimming			1	8.0
Tennis	82	9.6	91	9.0
Track & Field – Indoor	57	29.0	65	30.3
Track & Field – Outdoor	67	29.4	74	28.6
Volleyball	9	19.2	88	14.1
Water Polo	10	25.2	11	22.7
Wrestling	13	25.7		
Average Number of Participants per Institution	165.6		165.2	

Note: Institutions not awarding aid were not included in the calculation.

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 2A — HEAD COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	57	1.0	7	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	73	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	1.0	1	1.0	51	1.0	0	0.0
Bowling									1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Fencing	0	0.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field Hockey									2	1.0	0	0.0	9	1.0	3	1.0
Football																
Golf	33	1.0	30	1.0	3	1.0	1	1.0	12	1.0	10	1.0	15	1.0	6	1.0
Gymnastics	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	1	1.0
Ice Hockey	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
Lacrosse	13	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	1.0	15	1.0	1	1.0
Rifle	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rowing									6	1.0	4	1.0	4	1.0	0	0.0
Skiing	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Soccer	55	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	44	1.0	6	1.0	15	1.0	0	0.0
Softball									23	1.0	8	1.0	25	1.0	2	1.0
Squash									0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	11	1.1	16	1.0	1	1.0	4	1.0	13	1.1	20	1.0	3	1.0	4	1.0
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Tennis	32	1.0	30	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	24	1.0	27	1.0	13	1.0	8	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	21	1.0	41	1.1	4	1.5	5	1.0	16	1.0	45	1.1	7	1.3	6	1.0
Volleyball	6	1.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	1.0	3	1.0	33	1.0	3	1.0
Water Polo	4	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	5	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0
Wrestling	10	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	5	1.2	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 2B — ASSISTANT COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	48	1.8	48	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	73	2.9	15	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	1.3	7	1.0	72	1.9	12	1.1
Bowling									0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Fencing	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	2	1.5
Field Hockey									0	0.0	3	1.0	8	1.4	8	1.3
Football																
Golf	3	1.0	17	1.1	1	1.0	5	1.0	2	1.0	9	1.0	3	1.0	8	1.3
Gymnastics	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
Ice Hockey	6	1.8	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	4	1.5	0	0.0
Lacrosse	10	1.4	9	1.4	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	13	1.2	11	1.1
Rifle	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rowing									2	1.0	3	1.7	7	1.4	6	1.2
Skiing	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Soccer	43	1.3	46	1.3	1	1.0	0	0.0	23	1.2	33	1.2	26	1.0	26	1.2
Softball									7	1.0	19	1.1	30	1.2	29	1.4
Squash									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	6	1.5	21	1.6	4	1.0	14	1.4	6	1.5	22	1.5	9	1.0	20	1.3
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennis	4	1.0	26	1.1	1	1.0	7	1.0	2	1.0	20	1.1	5	1.0	19	1.1
Track & Field/Cross Country	22	1.4	47	2.0	4	1.0	20	1.1	19	1.5	45	2.0	11	1.1	27	1.1
Volleyball	4	1.3	7	1.7	0	0.0	1	2.0	25	1.2	23	1.1	28	1.2	26	1.2
Water Polo	2	1.0	6	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	5	1.2	1	1.0	5	1.2
Wrestling	8	1.1	8	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	2	1.5	5	1.8	0	0.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 3A — OVERALL AND RECRUITING EXPENSES

Sport	Overall Expenses				Average Recruiting Expenses			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0				0	0
Baseball	80	602,500			78	11,900		
Basketball	93	1,498,100	93	953,700	93	60,500	93	35,300
Bowling			3	112,700			3	900
Fencing	4	89,200	5	89,300	3	600	2	700
Field Hockey			16	388,400			16	5,400
Football								
Golf	82	172,500	56	173,500	68	1,900	49	2,400
Gymnastics	1	249,800	5	481,200	1	3,400	5	10,900
Ice Hockey	7	1,433,100	5	784,200	7	46,500	5	27,000
Lacrosse	16	497,500	22	364,200	16	10,500	22	7,200
Rifle	3	14,900	4	42,200	0	0	1	100
Rowing			14	322,200			12	3,600
Skiing	3	308,600	3	319,600	2	2,300	2	2,300
Soccer	76	462,900	81	463,800	75	10,500	80	8,500
Softball			72	393,800			68	6,400
Squash			1	41,500			1	0
Swimming/Diving	35	227,500	46	240,100	34	2,400	46	2,300
Synchronized Swimming			1	59,200			1	0
Tennis	78	163,900	89	196,400	69	1,900	80	1,900
Track & Field/Cross Country	87	235,300	90	271,800	77	1,800	81	2,400
Volleyball	9	331,400	84	460,400	9	3,600	83	9,600
Water Polo	9	211,800	10	190,800	9	1,500	10	1,700
Wrestling	12	411,100			12	7,900		
Others	12	227,300	4	144,100	7	1,800	1	600
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,375,400</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,107,500</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>91,500</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>68,100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

# Division I – without Football

**TABLE 3B — EXPENSES BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE**

Expense Category	Average Expense by Gender			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Athletic Student Aid	93	1,209,800	93	1,508,300
Guarantees and Options Paid	80	53,800	73	8,900
Head Coach Salaries and Benefits	93	573,600	93	438,900
Assistant Coach Salaries and Benefits	93	353,700	93	311,400
Head Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	30	19,000	23	9,600
Assistant Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	24	9,500	21	3,000
Administrative Salary and Benefits	67	79,000	65	56,200
Administrative Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	16	8,400	14	11,700
Severance	25	111,900	20	18,700
Recruiting	93	91,500	93	68,100
Team Travel (including lodging & meals)	93	396,800	93	342,000
Equipment, Uniforms & Supplies	93	125,000	93	102,700
Game Expense/Officials	91	115,800	91	77,100
Fund Raising/Marketing	65	72,800	62	25,500
Sport Camp Expenses	49	90,400	48	54,800
Direct Facilities Maintenance and Rental	70	110,700	69	38,500
Spirit Groups	9	10,200	10	9,200
Indirect Facilities & Administrative Support	18	340,500	22	226,800
Medical	39	16,500	40	15,900
Membership Dues	78	7,000	79	5,800
Other	86	115,600	85	71,500
<b>Average Total Expenses per Inst.</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,375,400</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,107,500</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 4 — ATHLETICALLY RELATED STUDENT AID

Sport	Scholarships					
	Averages for Male Student-Athletes			Averages for Female Student-Athletes		
	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount
Archery				0.0	0.0	0
Baseball	9.8	26.0	231,600			
Basketball	12.6	13.0	365,000	13.2	14.0	366,900
Bowling				2.7	5.0	54,000
Fencing	2.0	5.0	56,600	2.0	5.0	54,600
Field Hockey				6.4	18.0	202,100
Football						
Golf	3.2	8.0	76,700	3.7	7.0	85,800
Gymnastics	5.0	14.0	119,200	7.9	11.0	245,200
Ice Hockey	16.7	22.0	605,800	11.0	14.0	391,500
Lacrosse	7.7	24.0	247,500	6.1	19.0	191,700
Rifle	0.0	3.0	17,100	2.0	5.0	58,300
Rowing				4.4	12.0	160,200
Skiing	5.8	10.0	164,900	5.5	9.0	173,700
Soccer	8.3	18.0	231,600	9.4	20.0	250,700
Softball				8.6	16.0	204,800
Squash				0.0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	5.2	13.0	122,400	5.6	14.0	136,800
Synchronized Swimming				3.7	8.0	17,000
Tennis	3.2	7.0	85,100	4.6	7.0	120,400
Track & Field/Cross Country	6.0	16.0	129,500	7.6	18.0	160,200
Volleyball	3.9	12.0	93,500	9.5	11.0	239,000
Water Polo	3.0	10.0	97,500	2.9	12.0	82,800
Wrestling	6.8	15.0	177,500			
Others	3.0	9.0	145,500	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>1,209,800</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>1,508,300</b>

Note: Institutions not awarding aid were not included in the calculation.

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 5A — HEAD COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Head Coaches' Salaries			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0
Baseball	80	85,500		
Basketball	93	279,700	93	128,400
Bowling			3	20,900
Fencing	3	16,600	4	15,400
Field Hockey			16	65,200
Football				
Golf	80	34,300	55	31,400
Gymnastics	1	69,300	5	76,500
Ice Hockey	7	223,200	5	91,400
Lacrosse	16	72,900	22	53,900
Rifle	3	5,500	4	5,800
Rowing			14	48,200
Skiing	3	40,300	3	40,300
Soccer	76	75,000	81	64,600
Softball			72	55,600
Squash			1	21,500
Swimming/Diving	35	30,300	46	32,500
Synchronized Swimming			1	21,600
Tennis	78	32,800	89	32,500
Track & Field/Cross Country	87	29,600	90	31,600
Volleyball	9	78,000	84	67,000
Water Polo	9	46,700	10	38,000
Wrestling	12	73,000		
Others	11	46,300	4	34,800
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>573,600</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>438,900</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
Head coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 5B — ASSISTANT COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Assistant Coaches' Salaries					
	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Men's Teams	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Women's Teams
Archery				0	0.0	0
Baseball	79	2.0	66,600			
Basketball	93	3.0	199,400	93	2.9	148,600
Bowling				2	1.0	6,200
Fencing	2	1.0	4,600	3	1.0	4,300
Field Hockey				15	1.4	30,500
Football						
Golf	36	0.6	7,000	26	0.8	7,400
Gymnastics	1	2.0	20,500	3	1.3	70,800
Ice Hockey	7	2.1	146,900	5	2.0	76,500
Lacrosse	16	1.4	39,300	22	1.4	32,900
Rifle	0	0.0	0	1	1.0	8,100
Rowing				13	1.3	30,600
Skiing	2	2.0	51,700	2	2.0	51,700
Soccer	73	1.7	40,700	77	1.7	40,600
Softball				68	1.6	31,700
Squash				0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	34	2.1	20,400	41	2.0	22,000
Synchronized Swimming				1	0.0	0
Tennis	45	1.0	7,200	50	1.0	8,900
Track & Field/Cross Country	75	2.1	24,800	77	2.1	26,300
Volleyball	9	1.6	31,300	81	1.5	43,600
Water Polo	5	1.2	19,800	7	1.0	20,100
Wrestling	11	1.3	35,200			
Others	11	1.4	24,000	3	1.5	30,700
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>353,700</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>311,400</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Assistant coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 6 — OVERALL REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Revenue Source	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total	Expenses	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total
Football				Football			
Men's Basketball	93	1,486,000	16	Men's Basketball	93	1,505,000	16
All Other Men's Sports	93	1,386,400	15	All Other Men's Sports	93	1,840,300	19
Unallocated Revenue – Men	93	90,700	1	Unallocated Expense – Men	93	30,100	0
<b>Total Revenue – Men</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2,963,100</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>Total Expense – Men</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,375,400</b>	<b>35</b>
Women's Basketball	93	660,000	7	Women's Basketball	93	955,100	10
All Other Women's Sports	93	1,402,500	15	All Other Women's Sports	93	2,122,300	22
Unallocated Revenue – Women	93	92,800	1	Unallocated Expense – Women	93	30,200	0
<b>Total Revenue – Women</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2,155,300</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>Total Expense – Women</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,107,500</b>	<b>33</b>
Revenue Unallocated to Either Gender	93	4,265,300	45	Expense Unallocated to Either Gender	93	3,044,600	32
<b>Grand Total Revenue</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>9,383,700</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Grand Total Expense</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>9,527,500</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

# Division I – without Football

## TABLE 7 — FIFTEEN-YEAR COMPARISON

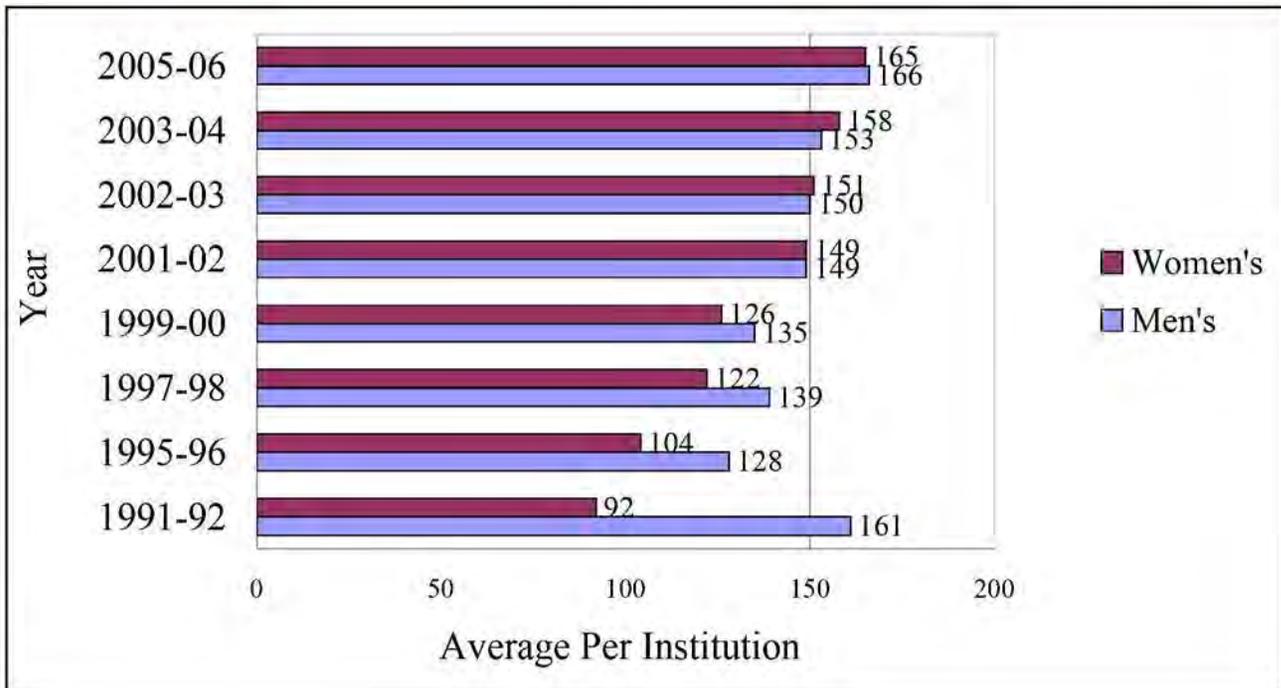
Category	1991-92		2003-04		2005-06		Change from 03-04 to 05-06	Change from 91-92 to 05-06
	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total		
<b>Student-Athletes*</b>								
Men	161	64	153	49	166	50	13	5
Women	92	36	158	51	165	50	7	73
<b>Total Expenses**</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$2,830,600	50	\$3,375,400	52	\$544,800	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$2,790,300	50	\$3,107,500	48	\$317,200	N/A
<b>Recruiting Expenses</b>								
Men	\$45,100	75	\$77,500	56	\$91,500	57	\$14,000	\$46,400
Women	\$15,200	25	\$59,700	44	\$68,100	43	\$8,400	\$52,900
<b>Scholarships</b>								
Men	\$428,600	58	\$1,037,500	45	\$1,209,800	45	\$172,300	\$781,200
Women	\$311,200	42	\$1,289,900	55	\$1,508,300	55	\$218,400	\$1,197,100
<b>Head Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$165,700	62	\$476,600	56	\$573,600	57	\$97,000	\$407,900
Women	\$99,600	38	\$374,700	44	\$438,900	43	\$64,200	\$339,300
<b>Assistant Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	\$101,600	71	\$305,500	54	\$353,700	53	\$48,200	\$252,100
Women	\$41,200	29	\$260,700	46	\$311,400	47	\$50,700	\$270,200

\* The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report; see introduction for further explanation.

\*\* Total Expense data not available for 1991-92.

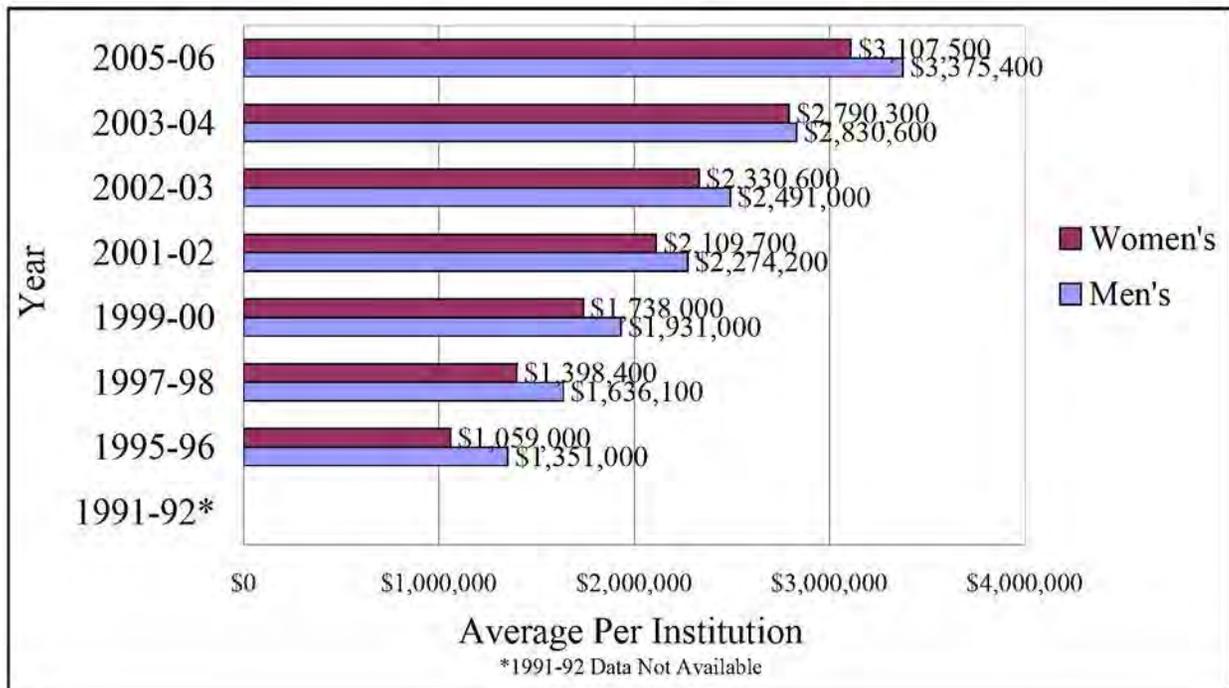
N/A = Not Applicable

# Division I – without Football

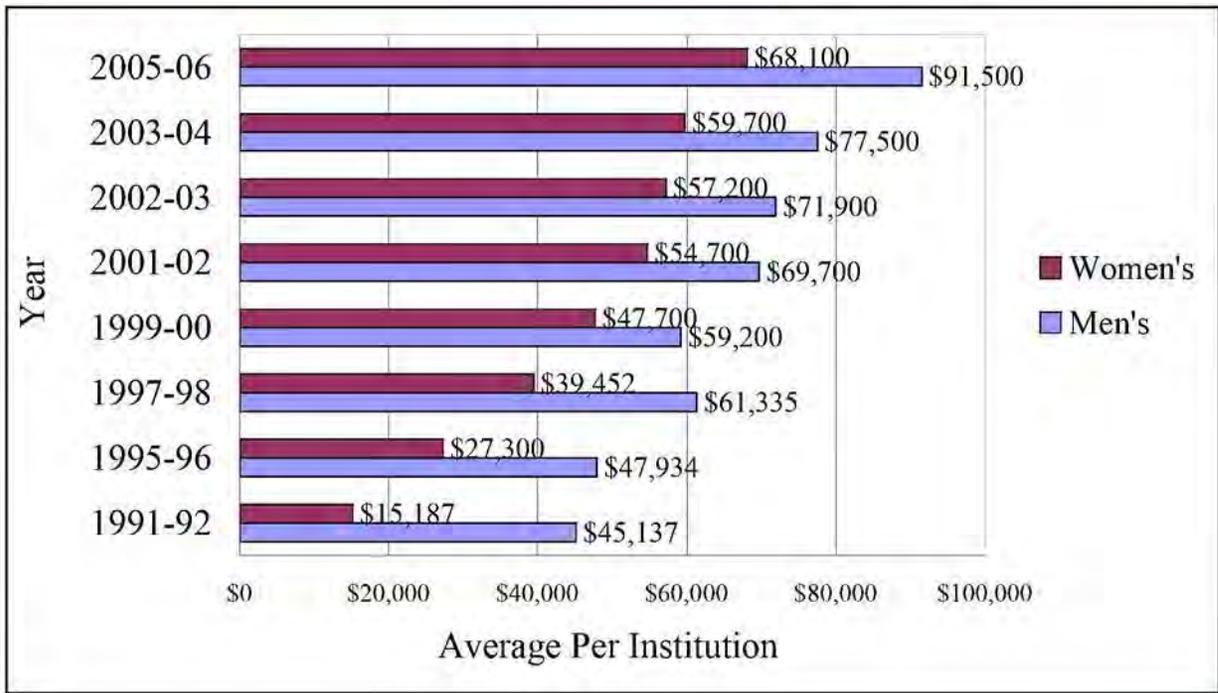


**Figure 4.1**  
Division I w/o Football  
Athletics Participation

**Figure 4.2**  
Division I w/o Football  
Total Expenses

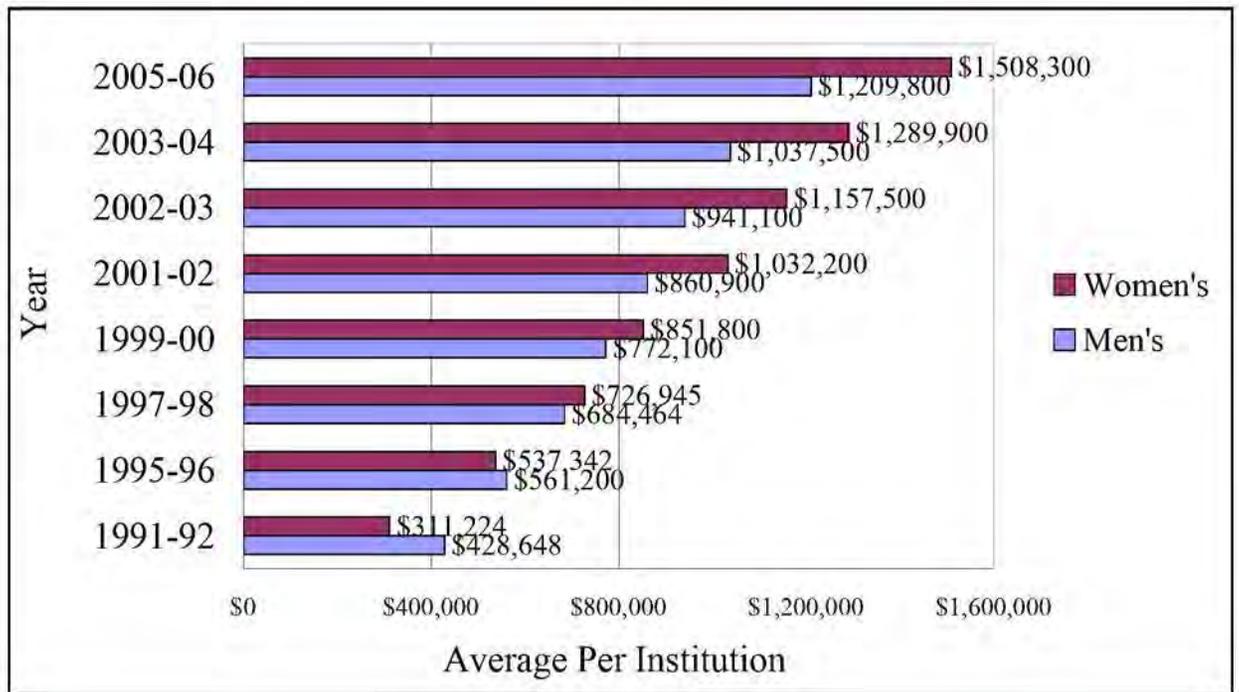


# Division I – without Football

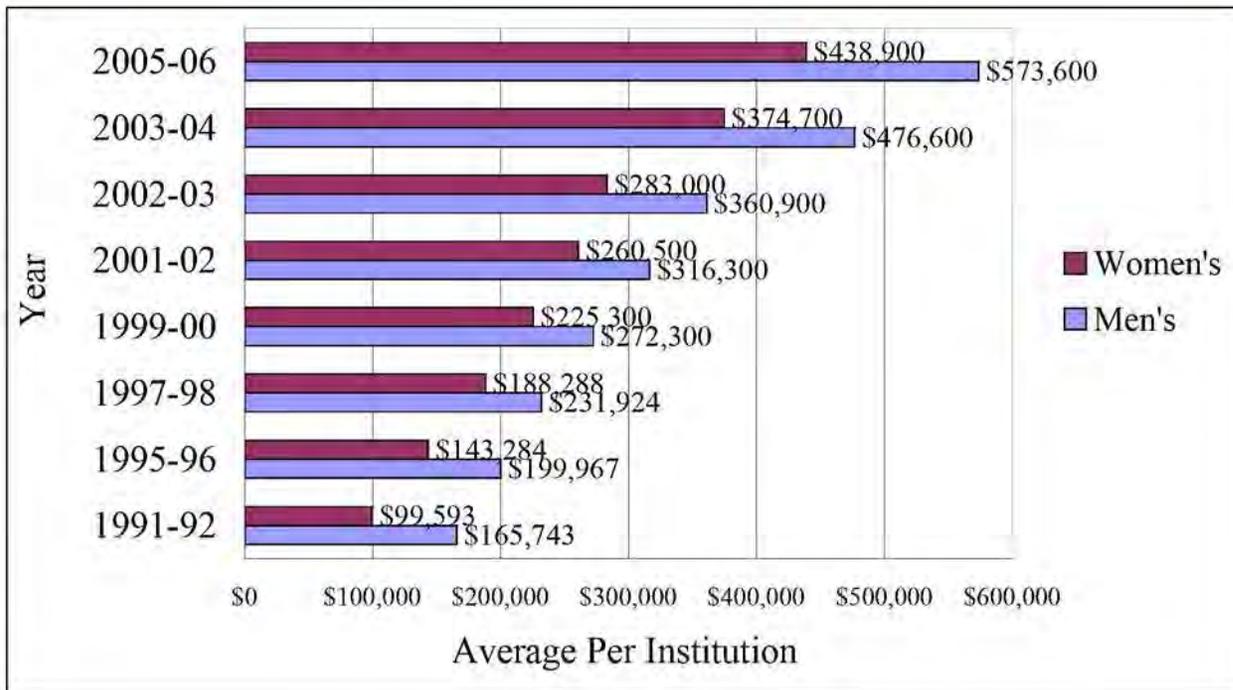


**Figure 4.3**  
**Division I w/o Football**  
**Recruiting Expenses**

**Figure 4.4**  
**Division I w/o Football**  
**Scholarships**

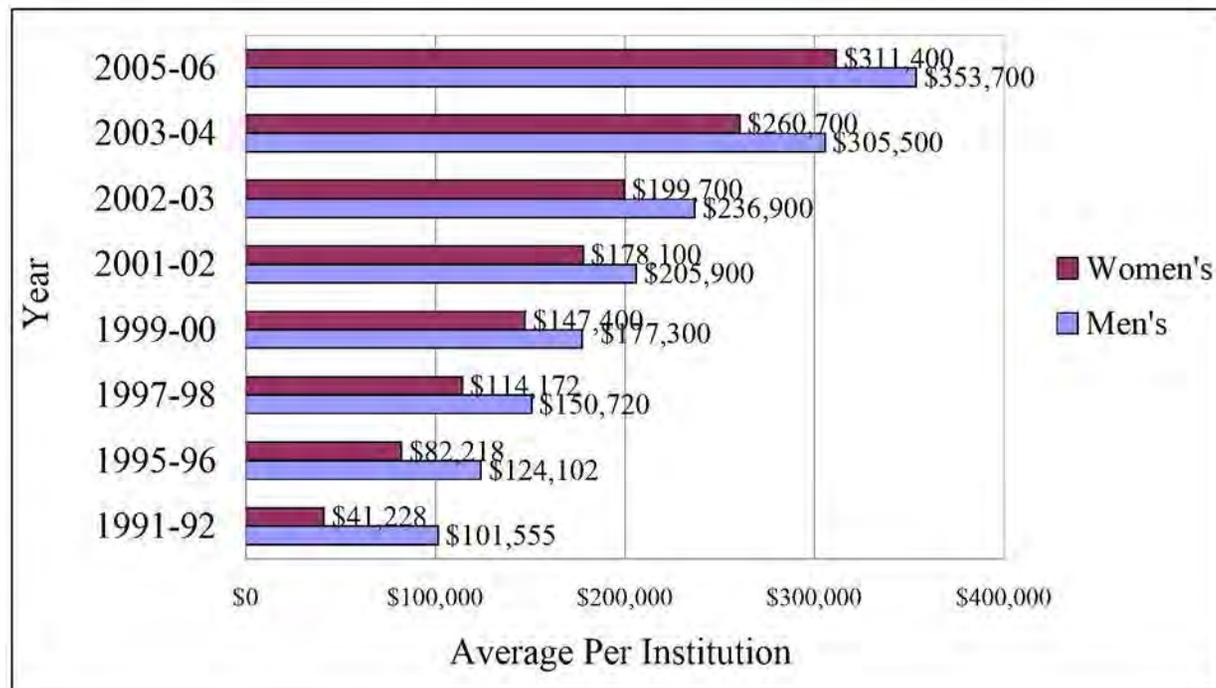


# Division I – without Football



**Figure 4.5**  
**Division I w/o Football**  
**Head Coaches' Salaries**

**Figure 4.6**  
**Division I w/o Football**  
**Assistant Coaches' Salaries**



# **DIVISION II**

## **NCAA Gender-Equity Survey Results**

# Division II

**TABLE 1 — ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION**

Sport	Men's Teams		Women's Teams	
	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size
Archery			0	0
Baseball	241	33.6		
Basketball	289	15.9	286	14.1
Bowling			15	8.3
Cross Country	234	12.0	265	11.3
Fencing	3	9.3	4	12.0
Field Hockey			27	22.4
Football	153	96.5		
Golf	214	10.7	130	7.2
Gymnastics	0	0	6	15.3
Ice Hockey	26	31.1	9	27.0
Lacrosse	34	31.7	38	21.2
Rifle	2	5.5	3	5.0
Rowing	4	33.8	15	31.7
Skiing	8	11.3	9	8.9
Soccer	166	25.7	220	22.8
Softball			266	17.9
Squash	0	0	0	0
Swimming/Diving	52	18.6	72	19.1
Synchronized Swimming			1	11.0
Tennis	173	9.0	218	8.6
Track & Field – Indoor	108	31.3	117	26.6
Track & Field – Outdoor	155	29.9	165	25.0
Volleyball	15	16.1	269	13.7
Water Polo	9	17.9	10	20.4
Wrestling	44	28.0		
Average Number of Participants per Institution	171.0		117.1	

\*The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates

TABLE 2A — HEAD COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	56	1.0	61	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	102	1.0	35	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	38	1.0	26	1.0	61	1.0	13	1.0
Bowling									1	1.0	6	1.0	1	1.0	2	1.0
Fencing	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Field Hockey									1	1.0	2	1.0	8	1.0	14	1.0
Football	56	1.0	23	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	19	1.0	71	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	5	1.0	29	1.0	6	1.0	9	1.0
Gymnastics	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
Ice Hockey	19	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0
Lacrosse	6	1.0	14	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	5	1.0	8	1.0	16	1.0
Rifle	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rowing									2	1.0	5	1.0	2	1.0	1	1.0
Skiing	1	2.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0	7	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Soccer	44	1.0	39	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	1.0	48	1.0	15	1.0	10	1.0
Softball									22	1.0	27	1.0	40	1.0	37	1.0
Squash									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	8	1.0	26	1.0	0	0.0	4	1.0	10	1.0	26	1.0	5	1.0	7	1.0
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennis	11	1.0	65	1.0	2	1.0	1	1.0	11	1.0	69	1.0	5	1.0	22	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	28	1.1	87	1.1	1	1.0	10	1.0	27	1.1	90	1.2	3	1.3	16	1.2
Volleyball	3	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	1.0	34	1.0	35	1.0	34	1.0
Water Polo	1	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Wrestling	14	1.0	15	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	1	1.0	4	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 2B — ASSISTANT COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	24	1.3	91	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	76	1.1	111	1.7	0	0.0	1	1.0	23	1.0	44	1.2	57	1.1	87	1.4
Bowling									1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Fencing	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Field Hockey									1	1.0	8	1.0	1	1.0	18	1.3
Football	54	3.9	72	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	1	1.0	25	1.1	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	11	1.0	0	0.0	8	1.0
Gymnastics	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	2	1.0	5	1.8
Ice Hockey	13	2.1	15	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.0	4	1.5	5	1.0	4	1.3
Lacrosse	3	1.0	17	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.2	1	1.0	24	1.1
Rifle	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rowing									0	0.0	4	1.3	2	1.0	5	2.0
Skiing	0	0.0	3	1.0	1	1.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	1	1.0	3	1.0
Soccer	12	1.2	71	1.7	0	0.0	2	1.0	8	1.0	64	1.2	7	1.1	51	1.2
Softball									8	1.1	49	1.2	15	1.1	74	1.4
Squash									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Swimming/Diving	3	1.0	22	1.4	2	1.5	11	1.2	3	1.0	25	1.4	3	1.0	18	1.2
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennis	3	1.0	29	1.2	0	0.0	9	1.0	4	1.0	20	1.1	1	1.0	20	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	13	1.5	75	2.2	9	1.1	42	1.4	11	1.6	76	2.2	8	1.1	57	1.5
Volleyball	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	14	1.0	50	1.1	9	1.0	64	1.2
Water Polo	0	0.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.0
Wrestling	7	1.0	24	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	0	0.0	3	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Average per Institution	85	4.7	131	9.8	12	1.3	56	1.6	44	2.0	122	4.2	75	1.6	124	4.7

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 3A — OVERALL AND RECRUITING EXPENSES

Sport	Overall Expenses				Average Recruiting Expenses			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0			0	0
Baseball	229	218,600			200	2,500		
Basketball	270	331,900	268	292,400	256	7,400	250	5,200
Bowling			13	39,500			6	300
Fencing	3	71,300	4	59,700	2	600	3	700
Field Hockey			28	159,200			28	1,600
Football	146	871,700			145	17,100		
Golf	209	64,100	126	69,500	151	500	100	590
Gymnastics	0	0	8	225,200	0	0	8	2,700
Ice Hockey	26	851,500	9	574,600	26	25,000	9	20,100
Lacrosse	33	196,600	40	138,200	30	2,800	35	1,800
Rifle	2	23,800	1	12,700	0	0	1	100
Rowing			14	175,600			10	1,300
Skiing	9	85,300	10	81,500	6	1,100	6	1,100
Soccer	164	190,100	209	177,800	145	2,500	195	2,400
Softball			250	159,400			223	1,800
Squash			0	0			0	0
Swimming/Diving	52	111,200	70	122,300	41	1,500	59	1,200
Synchronized Swimming			1	81,300			1	400
Tennis	163	68,100	205	70,200	115	500	157	500
Track & Field/Cross Country	226	101,100	249	100,300	178	900	200	900
Volleyball	14	96,200	258	172,000	6	2,000	231	2,800
Water Polo	9	100,000	9	115,000	7	1,000	8	1,300
Wrestling	49	198,000			43	2,700		
Others	8	70,500	4	41,600	2	600	1	1,000
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,461,900</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,049,600</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>13,300</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 3B — EXPENSES BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE

Expense Category	Average Expense by Gender			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Athletic Student Aid	266	630,700	269	477,800
Guarantees and Options Paid	150	14,800	94	4,600
Head Coach Salaries and Benefits	267	237,400	269	212,000
Assistant Coach Salaries and Benefits	264	168,800	259	75,000
Head Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	10	9,400	7	11,800
Assistant Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	4	19,800	5	9,000
Administrative Salary and Benefits	77	52,000	72	48,600
Administrative Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	4	5,000	3	4,200
Severance	22	27,400	8	4,700
Recruiting	262	25,000	263	13,800
Team Travel (including lodging & meals)	264	151,800	268	123,400
Equipment, Uniforms & Supplies	267	80,300	268	46,300
Game Expense/Officials	254	41,200	254	25,800
Fund Raising/Marketing	141	20,800	139	11,000
Sport Camp Expenses	114	54,000	114	40,000
Direct Facilities Maintenance and Rental	118	39,600	112	16,800
Spirit Groups	29	8,800	29	7,500
Indirect Facilities & Administrative Support	56	227,800	59	133,800
Medical	76	32,300	65	15,500
Membership Dues	175	3,200	179	2,700
Other	179	44,900	178	23,400
<b>Average Total Expenses per Inst.</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,461,900</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,049,600</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 4 — ATHLETICALLY RELATED STUDENT AID

Sport	Scholarships					
	Averages for Male Student-Athletes			Averages for Female Student-Athletes		
	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount
Archery				0.0	0.0	0
Baseball	5.5	21.2	92,500			
Basketball	7.7	12.6	143,700	7.3	12.6	137,000
Bowling				1.1	4.7	12,900
Fencing	2.3	10.5	38,900	1.5	7.0	28,700
Field Hockey				3.3	15.6	62,600
Football	23.9	64.7	368,100			
Golf	1.7	6.4	27,600	1.9	5.9	32,700
Gymnastics	0.0	0.0	0	4.8	12.0	94,800
Ice Hockey	13.1	19.6	248,500	14.8	21.6	242,400
Lacrosse	5.6	20.2	124,200	3.5	12.9	68,900
Rifle	0.0	0.0	0	0.4	6.0	3,200
Rowing				3.4	13.5	79,700
Skiing	3.6	7.3	59,600	2.5	5.7	45,000
Soccer	5.3	16.2	105,900	5.1	17.4	92,500
Softball				4.4	14.0	73,200
Squash				0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	2.5	9.5	45,500	2.9	11.0	49,700
Synchronized Swimming				1.0	2.0	23,300
Tennis	2.2	6.0	39,300	2.3	6.2	40,000
Track & Field/Cross Country	3.2	12.6	50,400	3.4	12.9	48,500
Volleyball	2.5	9.9	46,500	4.7	11.6	80,100
Water Polo	2.6	9.3	40,500	2.2	10.3	36,600
Wrestling	4.8	18.0	74,100			
Others	2.6	13.5	42,600	1.9	9.0	12,900
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>630,700</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>477,800</b>

Note: Institutions not awarding aid were not included in the calculation.

TABLE 5A — HEAD COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Head Coaches' Salaries			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0
Baseball	226	40,100		
Basketball	267	66,400	263	56,100
Bowling			13	12,700
Fencing	3	18,800	4	16,300
Field Hockey			28	39,600
Football	145	82,500		
Golf	204	13,800	121	14,000
Gymnastics	0	0	8	58,300
Ice Hockey	26	105,400	9	77,400
Lacrosse	33	29,300	40	30,200
Rifle	2	13,200	1	5,400
Rowing			14	39,100
Skiing	9	17,900	10	20,000
Soccer	162	36,100	206	34,900
Softball			244	32,500
Squash			0	0
Swimming/Diving	52	23,800	69	27,600
Synchronized Swimming			1	24,000
Tennis	161	15,100	199	15,700
Track & Field/Cross Country	221	20,300	242	20,000
Volleyball	13	18,800	252	37,200
Water Polo	9	22,100	9	27,100
Wrestling	47	40,600		
Others	8	19,200	3	19,500
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>237,400</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>212,000</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Head coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

TABLE 5B — ASSISTANT COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Assistant Coaches' Salaries					
	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Men's Teams	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Women's Teams
Archery				0	0.0	0
Baseball	200	1.7	17,100			
Basketball	259	1.7	33,300	253	1.6	30,500
Bowling				3	0.3	3,000
Fencing	2	2.5	2,600	2	2.5	3,400
Field Hockey				24	1.3	12,300
Football	145	6.8	174,100			
Golf	84	0.6	2,000	58	0.7	3,200
Gymnastics	0	0.0	0	8	1.5	23,900
Ice Hockey	26	1.9	85,500	9	2.2	78,700
Lacrosse	29	1.6	13,600	34	1.2	8,900
Rifle	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0
Rowing				12	1.5	18,800
Skiing	5	1.0	9,600	7	1.0	9,600
Soccer	135	1.4	10,300	166	1.4	9,700
Softball				205	1.4	11,900
Squash				0	0.0	0
Swimming/Diving	39	1.4	10,200	50	1.4	9,500
Synchronized Swimming				0	0.0	0
Tennis	82	0.7	2,500	94	0.8	3,100
Track & Field/Cross Country	160	1.8	11,000	165	1.9	12,300
Volleyball	8	1.1	7,600	197	1.2	13,900
Water Polo	5	0.8	6,100	6	1.2	6,600
Wrestling	42	1.4	17,400			
Others	5	2.2	10,000	2	1.0	9,300
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>168,900</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>58,800</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Assistant coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

**TABLE 6 — OVERALL REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Revenue Source	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total	Expenses	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total
Football	273	368,000	11	Football	273	466,200	13
Men's Basketball	273	262,000	8	Men's Basketball	273	328,300	9
All Other Men's Sports	273	524,600	15	All Other Men's Sports	273	646,600	18
Unallocated Revenue – Men	273	35,900	1	Unallocated Expense – Men	273	20,900	1
<b>Total Revenue – Men</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,190,500</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>Total Expense – Men</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,461,900</b>	<b>41</b>
Women's Basketball	273	221,300	6	Women's Basketball	273	287,100	8
All Other Women's Sports	273	551,700	16	All Other Women's Sports	273	737,400	21
Unallocated Revenue – Women	273	38,500	1	Unallocated Expense – Women	273	25,100	1
<b>Total Revenue – Women</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>811,500</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>Total Expense – Women</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,049,600</b>	<b>30</b>
Revenue Unallocated to Either Gender	273	1,484,100	43	Expense Unallocated to Either Gender	273	1,035,700	29
<b>Grand Total Revenue</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>3,486,100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Grand Total Expense</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>3,547,200</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 7 — THIRTEEN-YEAR COMPARISON

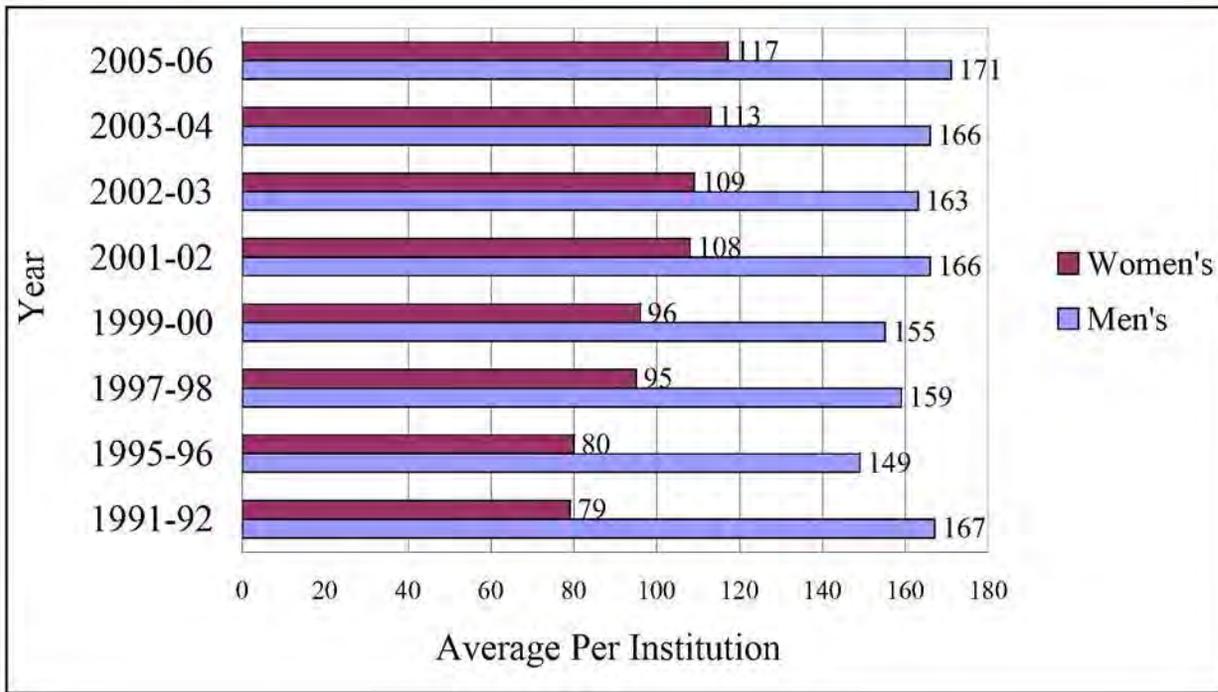
Category	1991-92		2003-04		2005-06		Change from 03-04 to 05-06	Change from 91-92 to 05-06
	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total		
<b>Student-Athletes*</b>								
Men	167	68	166	59	171	59	5	4
Women	79	32	113	41	117	41	4	38
<b>Total Expenses**</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$1,239,800	58	\$1,461,900	58	\$222,100	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$900,400	42	\$1,049,600	42	\$149,200	N/A
<b>Recruiting Expenses</b>								
Men	\$17,300	76	\$21,800	64	\$24,000	64	\$2,200	\$6,700
Women	\$5,600	24	\$12,200	36	\$13,300	36	\$1,100	\$7,700
<b>Scholarships</b>								
Men	\$319,500	68	\$514,500	57	\$630,700	57	\$116,200	\$311,200
Women	\$149,000	32	\$380,800	43	\$477,800	43	\$97,000	\$328,800
<b>Head Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$204,900	52	\$237,400	52	\$32,500	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$186,900	48	\$212,000	47	\$25,100	N/A
<b>Assistant Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$144,900	70	\$168,900	70	\$24,000	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$61,900	30	\$58,800	26	-\$3,100	N/A

\* The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report; see introduction for further explanation.

\*\* Total Expense data not available for 1991-92.

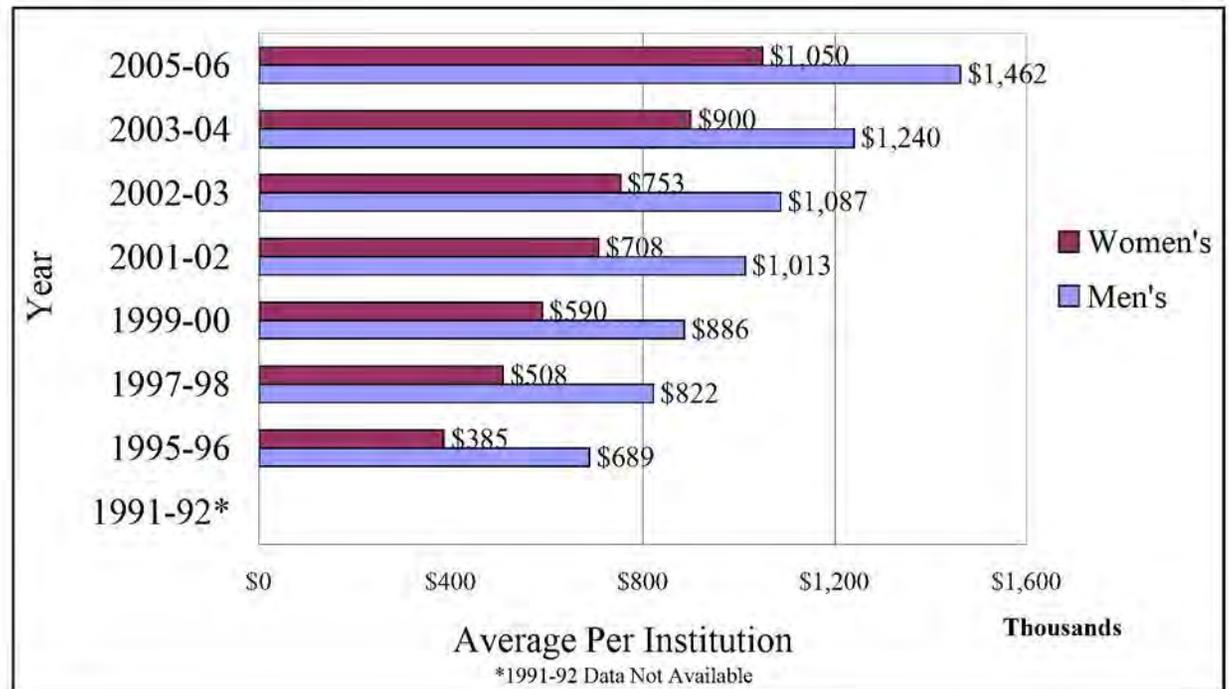
N/A = Not Applicable

# Division II

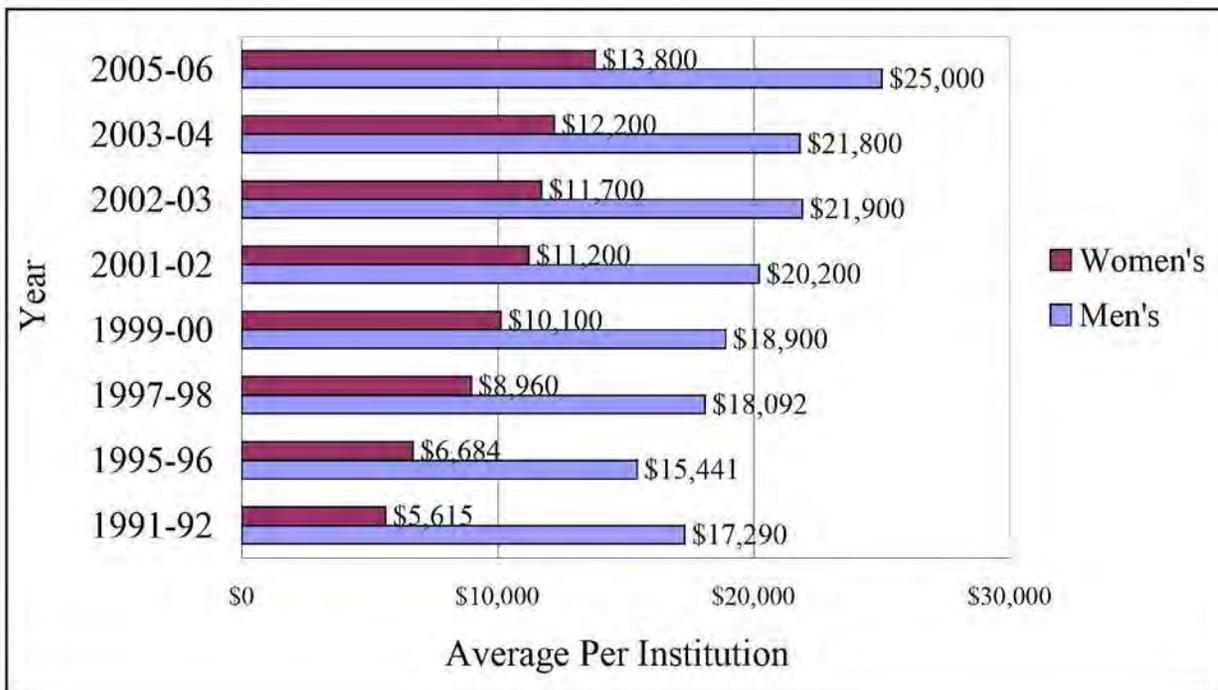


**Figure 5.1**  
**Division II**  
**Athletics Participation**

**Figure 5.2**  
**Division II**  
**Total Expenses**

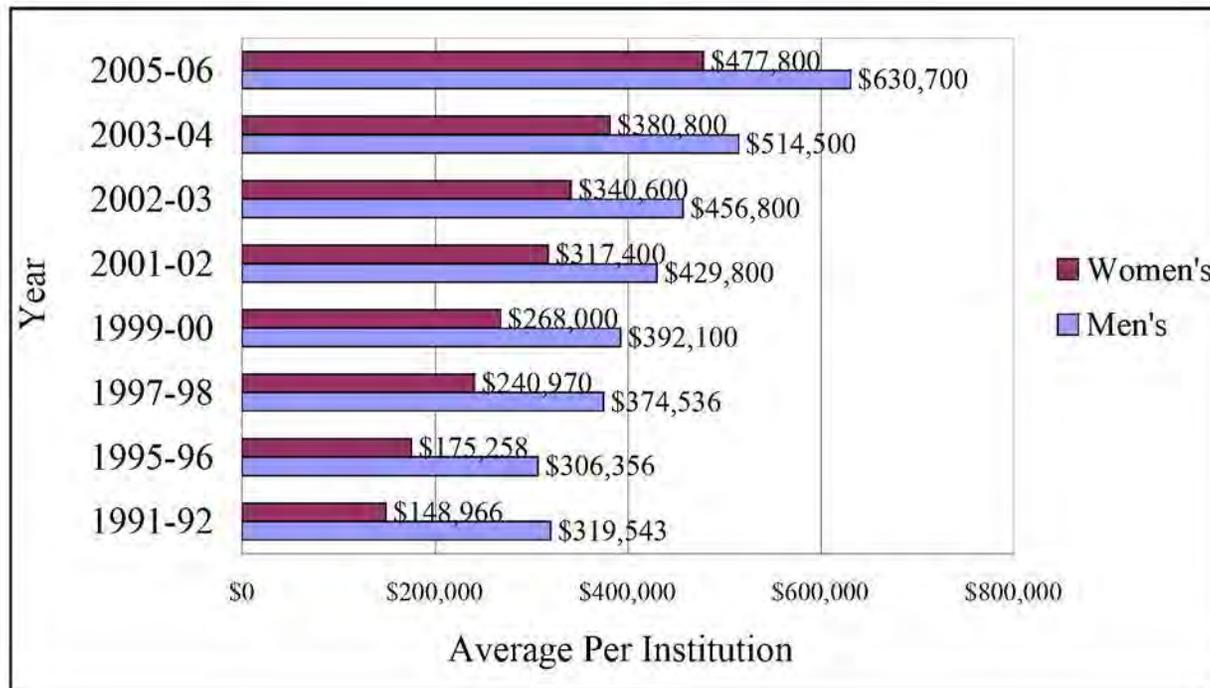


# Division II

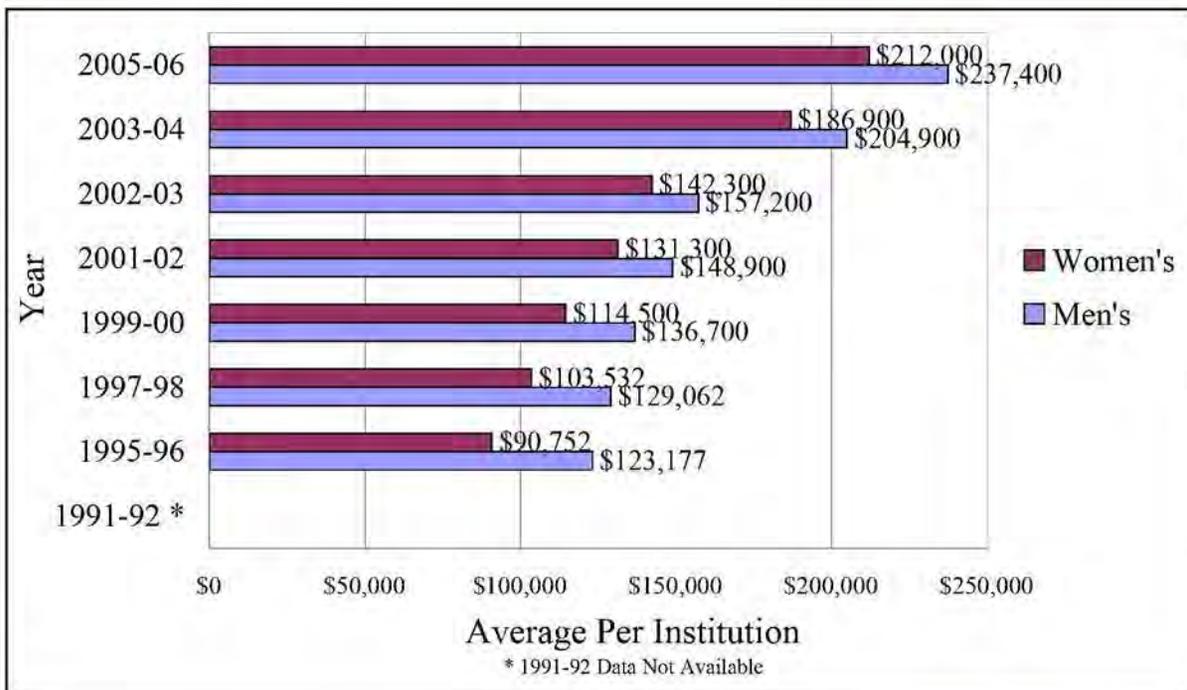


**Figure 5.3**  
**Division II**  
**Recruiting Expenses**

**Figure 5.4**  
**Division II**  
**Scholarships**

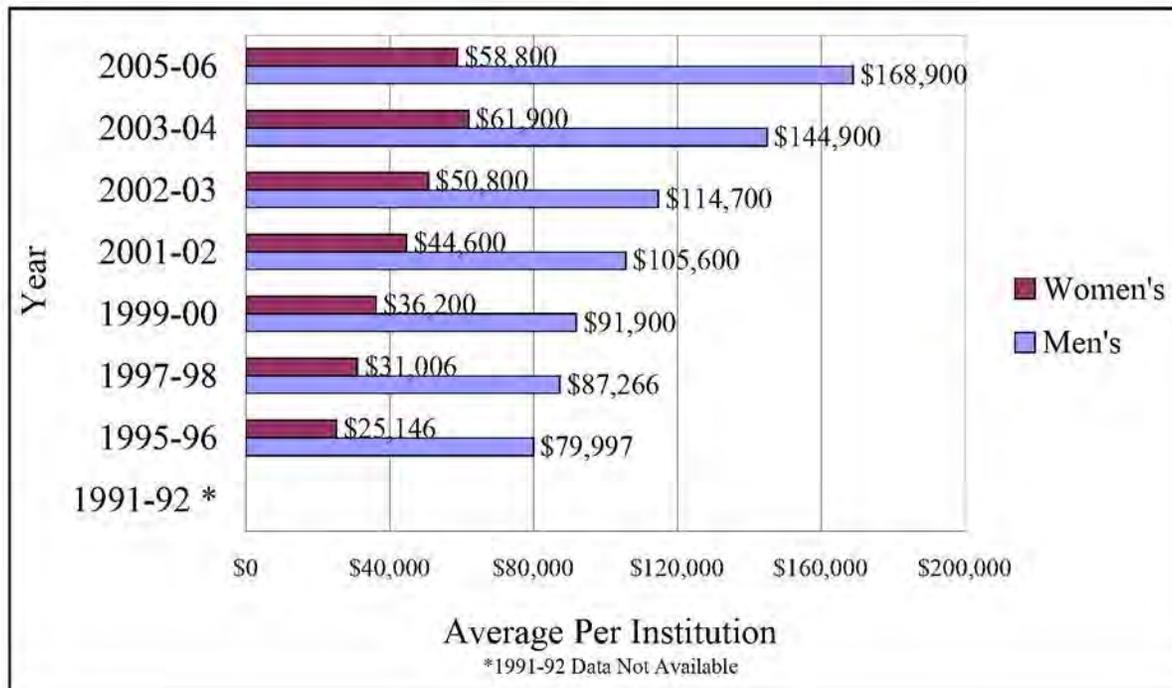


# Division II



**Figure 5.5**  
**Division II**  
**Head Coaches' Salaries**

**Figure 5.6**  
**Division II**  
**Assistant Coaches' Salaries**



# **DIVISION III**

## **NCAA Gender-Equity Survey Results**

# Division III

**TABLE 1 — ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION**

Sport	Men's Teams		Women's Teams	
	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size	Number of Teams	Average Squad Size
Archery			0	0.0
Baseball	363	29.4		
Basketball	398	17.5	428	14.5
Bowling			5	10.0
Cross Country	346	13.7	371	13.4
Fencing	12	18.8	14	14.9
Field Hockey			154	20.6
Football	230	92.6		
Golf	276	10.6	143	7.2
Gymnastics	2	15.5	15	16.4
Ice Hockey	68	31.0	42	22.5
Lacrosse	132	32.9	153	20.4
Rifle	8	7.0	7	5.0
Rowing	30	25.4	41	31.5
Skiing	14	13.6	15	12.3
Soccer	387	25.9	409	22.1
Softball			399	17.0
Squash	17	15.2	18	13.6
Swimming/Diving	190	17.1	237	19.7
Synchronized Swimming			3	11.7
Tennis	315	10.7	360	10.5
Track & Field – Indoor	217	31.5	224	25.0
Track & Field – Outdoor	250	30.5	258	24.1
Volleyball	45	12.6	412	14.1
Water Polo	15	18.0	20	16.0
Wrestling	97	24.1		
Average Number of Participants per Institution	202.7		146.4	

\*The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates

TABLE 2A — HEAD COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	38	1.0	171	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	53	1.0	180	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	1.0	69	1.0	40	1.0	114	1.0
Bowling									0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fencing	1	1.0	9	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0
Field Hockey									0	0.0	3	1.0	20	1.0	78	1.0
Football	60	1.0	91	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Golf	12	1.0	140	1.0	1	1.0	7	1.0	3	1.0	49	1.0	2	1.0	26	1.0
Gymnastics	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Ice Hockey	11	1.0	42	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.0	16	1.0	3	1.0	9	1.0
Lacrosse	15	1.0	76	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	12	1.0	20	1.0	70	1.0
Rifle	0	0.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rowing	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	17	1.0	4	1.0	5	1.2
Skiing	0	0.0	12	1.3	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	11	1.3	0	0.0	3	1.0
Soccer	40	1.0	193	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	1.0	120	1.0	22	1.0	64	1.0
Softball									7	1.0	71	1.0	27	1.0	119	1.0
Squash	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	9	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.0
Swimming/Diving	19	1.0	90	1.0	2	1.0	26	1.0	18	1.0	98	1.0	7	1.0	38	1.0
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Tennis	17	1.0	158	1.0	2	1.0	16	1.0	12	1.0	145	1.0	8	1.0	48	1.0
Track & Field/Cross Country	30	1.1	179	1.4	5	1.0	14	1.1	23	1.2	162	1.3	8	1.3	43	1.1
Volleyball	3	1.0	16	1.0	0	0.0	4	1.0	13	1.0	79	1.0	12	1.1	123	1.0
Water Polo	2	1.0	11	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	11	1.0	0	0.0	4	1.0
Wrestling	8	1.0	55	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	3	1.0	18	1.7	1	1.0	4	1.0	4	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	5	1.0
Average per Institution	102	3.1	224	6.9	9	1.2	66	1.1	64	2.2	228	4.2	70	2.5	214	3.6

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

TABLE 2B — ASSISTANT COACHES

Sport	Average Number of Head Coaches															
	Men's Teams								Women's Teams							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT	n	FT	n	PT
Archery									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Baseball	14	1.6	196	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Basketball	21	1.5	218	2.2	0	0.0	1	1.0	7	1.4	113	1.3	11	1.3	186	1.4
Bowling									0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
Fencing	0	0.0	8	1.6	0	0.0	5	1.4	0	0.0	6	1.5	0	0.0	8	1.5
Field Hockey									1	2.0	6	1.0	5	1.0	88	1.5
Football	51	2.4	148	7.2	0	0.0	1	1.0								
Golf	0	0.0	54	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	23	1.2	0	0.0	9	1.1
Gymnastics	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3	0	0.0	7	1.3
Ice Hockey	11	1.6	45	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	11	1.3	5	1.4	20	1.2
Lacrosse	5	2.0	86	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	1.1	6	1.3	86	1.3
Rifle	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rowing									0	0.0	15	1.4	1	1.0	17	1.4
Skiing	1	1.0	7	1.3	0	0.0	3	1.3	1	1.0	7	1.3	0	0.0	4	1.3
Soccer	11	1.6	208	1.6	0	0.0	7	1.1	5	1.0	122	1.3	8	1.1	130	1.2
Softball									4	2.5	91	1.4	10	1.3	161	1.4
Squash	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.3	1	1.0	2	1.0
Swimming/Diving	4	1.5	100	1.5	5	1.4	64	1.4	3	1.7	92	1.5	6	1.3	95	1.4
Synchronized Swimming									0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennis	3	1.0	83	1.1	1	1.0	18	1.1	2	1.0	65	1.2	2	1.0	49	1.1
Track & Field/Cross Country	5	2.0	166	3.1	2	1.0	96	1.5	5	2.0	161	2.8	2	1.0	114	1.7
Volleyball	1	1.0	15	1.2	2	1.0	5	1.2	1	1.0	82	1.3	12	1.3	142	1.3
Water Polo	0	0.0	8	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	10	1.1	0	0.0	3	1.0
Wrestling	3	1.3	59	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0								
Others	2	1.0	18	1.6	0	0.0	5	1.2	2	1.0	5	1.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
Average per Institution	69	3.6	231	15.6	7	1.7	141	2.0	20	2.6	217	6.2	27	3.2	229	6.9

Note: n = number of institutions reporting  
 FT = Full Time  
 PT = Part Time

# Division III

## TABLE 3A — OVERALL AND RECRUITING EXPENSES

Sport	Overall Expenses				Average Recruiting Expenses			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0			0	0
Baseball	335	82,700			262	1,700		
Basketball	369	95,800	383	81,000	312	4,000	319	2,700
Bowling			4	25,600			2	1,800
Fencing	11	45,500	13	41,000	4	3,500	5	1,600
Field Hockey			141	54,900			114	1,400
Football	218	281,000			189	11,100		
Golf	252	24,600	135	23,100	121	500	75	400
Gymnastics	2	41,400	15	63,500	1	400	11	800
Ice Hockey	69	216,900	41	161,300	59	8,300	34	5,500
Lacrosse	128	85,300	144	67,500	105	2,600	117	1,300
Rifle	4	7,300	4	6,600	0	0	0	0
Rowing			36	80,500			17	1,000
Skiing	15	63,100	15	61,700	9	500	9	400
Soccer	359	61,500	371	58,400	281	1,900	291	1,700
Softball			361	55,300			270	1,200
Squash			15	43,900			6	200
Swimming/Diving	185	47,500	220	48,500	131	800	150	800
Synchronized Swimming			3	45,500			3	600
Tennis	296	25,700	329	26,400	155	600	184	500
Track & Field/Cross Country	330	51,200	345	49,400	215	900	217	900
Volleyball	42	38,000	371	51,500	29	1,600	280	1,400
Water Polo	15	39,300	20	55,200	6	400	12	1,700
Wrestling	91	71,700			71	2,400		
Others	33	77,800	22	32,500	6	500	2	1,300
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>603,600</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>476,000</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>18,400</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>9,800</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

# Division III

**TABLE 3B — EXPENSES BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE**

Expense Category	Average Expense by Gender			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Athletic Student Aid	9	446,600	7	396,300
Guarantees and Options Paid	92	3,200	52	2,300
Head Coach Salaries and Benefits	370	204,600	387	176,400
Assistant Coach Salaries and Benefits	363	103,100	372	45,700
Head Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	6	10,500	2	4,800
Assistant Coach Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	6	8,900	3	8,400
Administrative Salary and Benefits	52	106,300	63	105,500
Administrative Compensation (paid by 3rd party)	2	5,200	1	1,800
Severance	5	39,100	5	25,600
Recruiting	333	18,400	345	9,800
Team Travel (including lodging & meals)	363	130,100	380	104,900
Equipment, Uniforms & Supplies	363	59,500	380	34,500
Game Expense/Officials	356	29,400	373	23,300
Fund Raising/Marketing	135	14,400	136	8,600
Sport Camp Expenses	90	53,700	89	28,300
Direct Facilities Maintenance and Rental	132	16,900	121	11,900
Spirit Groups	37	4,300	32	2,800
Indirect Facilities & Administrative Support	57	144,300	63	226,400
Medical	55	15,300	57	13,200
Membership Dues	238	3,200	255	2,800
Other	204	34,800	213	19,900
<b>Average Total Expenses per Inst.</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>603,600</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>476,000</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reportingw

TABLE 4 — ATHLETICALLY RELATED STUDENT AID

Sport	Scholarships					
	Averages for Male Student-Athletes			Averages for Female Student-Athletes		
	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount	Number of Scholarships Awarded	Number of Students Receiving Athletic Aid	Total Dollar Amount
Archery						
Baseball						
Basketball						
Bowling						
Fencing						
Field Hockey						
Football						
Golf						
Gymnastics						
Ice Hockey						
Lacrosse						
Rifle						
Rowing						
Skiing						
Soccer						
Softball						
Squash						
Swimming/Diving						
Synchronized Swimming						
Tennis						
Track & Field/Cross Country						
Volleyball						
Water Polo						
Wrestling						
Others						
Average per Institution						

\*Athletically related student aid is not awarded to student-athletes competing in Division III.

# Division III

## TABLE 5A — HEAD COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Head Coaches' Salaries			
	n	Men's Teams	n	Women's Teams
Archery			0	0
Baseball	332	27,800		
Basketball	366	39,400	382	34,300
Bowling			4	8,000
Fencing	11	14,600	13	13,800
Field Hockey			141	24,800
Football	217	63,400		
Golf	241	10,900	132	11,700
Gymnastics	2	20,400	15	24,200
Ice Hockey	69	42,400	41	35,400
Lacrosse	128	29,000	144	27,500
Rifle	4	7,300	4	4,500
Rowing			36	29,600
Skiing	15	24,200	15	23,700
Soccer	358	25,500	371	23,600
Softball			360	21,300
Squash			15	22,400
Swimming/Diving	185	20,300	220	20,300
Synchronized Swimming			3	20,800
Tennis	292	12,200	327	13,400
Track & Field/Cross Country	325	21,100	339	20,800
Volleyball	41	11,800	358	21,400
Water Polo	15	15,700	20	20,400
Wrestling	90	25,500		
Others	32	35,200	21	18,200
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>204,600</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>176,400</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
Head coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

# Division III

## TABLE 5B — ASSISTANT COACHES' SALARIES

Sport	Average Assistant Coaches' Salaries					
	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Men's Teams	n	Average Number of Assistant Coaches	Women's Teams
Archery				0	0.0	0
Baseball	311	1.9	9,339			
Basketball	348	2.0	12,166	356	1.7	10,155
Bowling				2	1.5	4,500
Fencing	9	2.2	4,019	10	2.3	4,017
Field Hockey				126	1.4	6,484
Football	217	7.3	94,298			
Golf	62	1.2	3,588	39	1.2	3,841
Gymnastics	0	0.0	0	11	1.3	7,001
Ice Hockey	66	1.7	21,202	39	1.5	17,472
Lacrosse	115	1.6	10,226	126	1.3	8,283
Rifle	1	1.0	300	2	1.0	939
Rowing				31	1.6	9,005
Skiing	9	1.9	9,624	9	1.9	9,624
Soccer	321	1.5	5,801	324	1.4	6,683
Softball				316	1.6	5,862
Squash				9	1.2	9,438
Swimming/Diving	164	1.8	6,181	186	1.8	6,057
Synchronized Swimming				1	1.0	1,000
Tennis	125	1.1	3,148	146	1.2	3,332
Track & Field/Cross Country	258	3.2	9,557	262	3.1	9,483
Volleyball	33	1.2	4,609	319	1.3	5,344
Water Polo	8	1.0	3,358	13	1.2	3,583
Wrestling	78	1.8	8,190			
Others	26	1.7	10,506	13	1.3	5,552
<b>Average per Institution</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>103,121</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>45,677</b>

Notes: n = number of institutions reporting.  
 Assistant coach salaries are university paid salaries only.

**TABLE 6 — OVERALL REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Revenue Source	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total	Expenses	n	Average Dollar Amount	Percent of Grand Total
Football	389	129,900	7	Football	389	157,500	8
Men's Basketball	389	77,700	4	Men's Basketball	389	90,800	5
All Other Men's Sports	389	283,900	15	All Other Men's Sports	389	329,000	17
Unallocated Revenue – Men	389	30,600	2	Unallocated Expense – Men	389	26,300	1
<b>Total Revenue – Men</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>522,000</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Total Expense – Men</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>603,600</b>	<b>31</b>
Women's Basketball	389	65,600	3	Women's Basketball	389	79,800	4
All Other Women's Sports	389	277,300	15	All Other Women's Sports	389	342,700	18
Unallocated Revenue – Women	389	52,300	3	Unallocated Expense – Women	389	53,500	3
<b>Total Revenue – Women</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>395,200</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>Total Expense – Women</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>476,000</b>	<b>25</b>
Revenue Unallocated to Either Gender	389	983,600	52	Expense Unallocated to Either Gender	389	842,700	44
<b>Grand Total Revenue</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1,900,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Grand Total Expense</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1,922,300</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: n = number of institutions reporting

TABLE 7 — FIFTEEN-YEAR COMPARISON

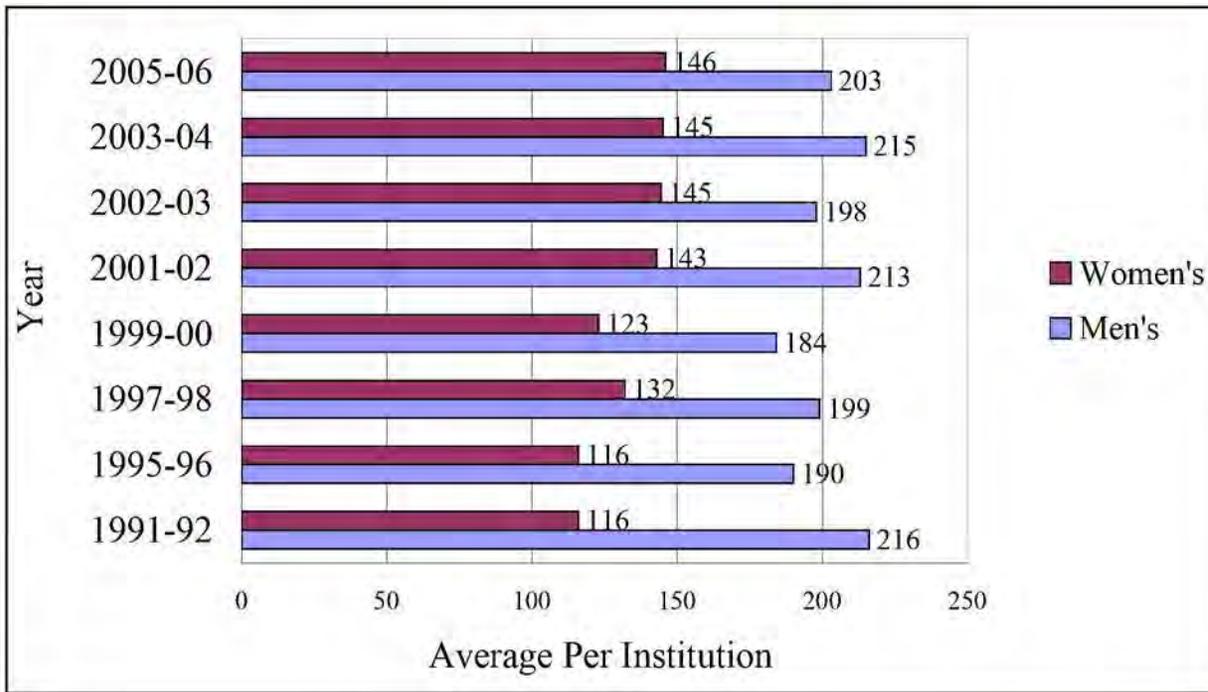
Category	1991-92		2003-04		2005-06		Change from 03-04 to 05-06	Change from 91-92 to 05-06
	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total	Average Number	Percent of Total		
<b>Student-Athletes*</b>								
Men	216	65	195	58	203	58	8	-13
Women	116	35	143	42	146	42	3	30
<b>Total Expenses**</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$574,200	58	\$603,600	56	\$29,400	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$423,100	42	\$476,000	44	\$52,900	N/A
<b>Recruiting Expenses</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$16,200	66	\$18,400	65	\$2,200	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$8,200	34	\$9,800	35	\$1,600	N/A
<b>Scholarships</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Head Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$183,500	55	\$204,600	54	\$21,100	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$152,200	45	\$176,400	46	\$24,200	N/A
<b>Assistant Coaches' Salaries</b>								
Men	N/A	N/A	\$90,000	69	\$103,121	69	\$13,121	N/A
Women	N/A	N/A	\$41,000	31	\$45,677	31	\$4,677	N/A

\* The participation data are reported from the 2005-06 NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report; see introduction for further explanation.

\*\* Total Expense data not available for 1991-92.

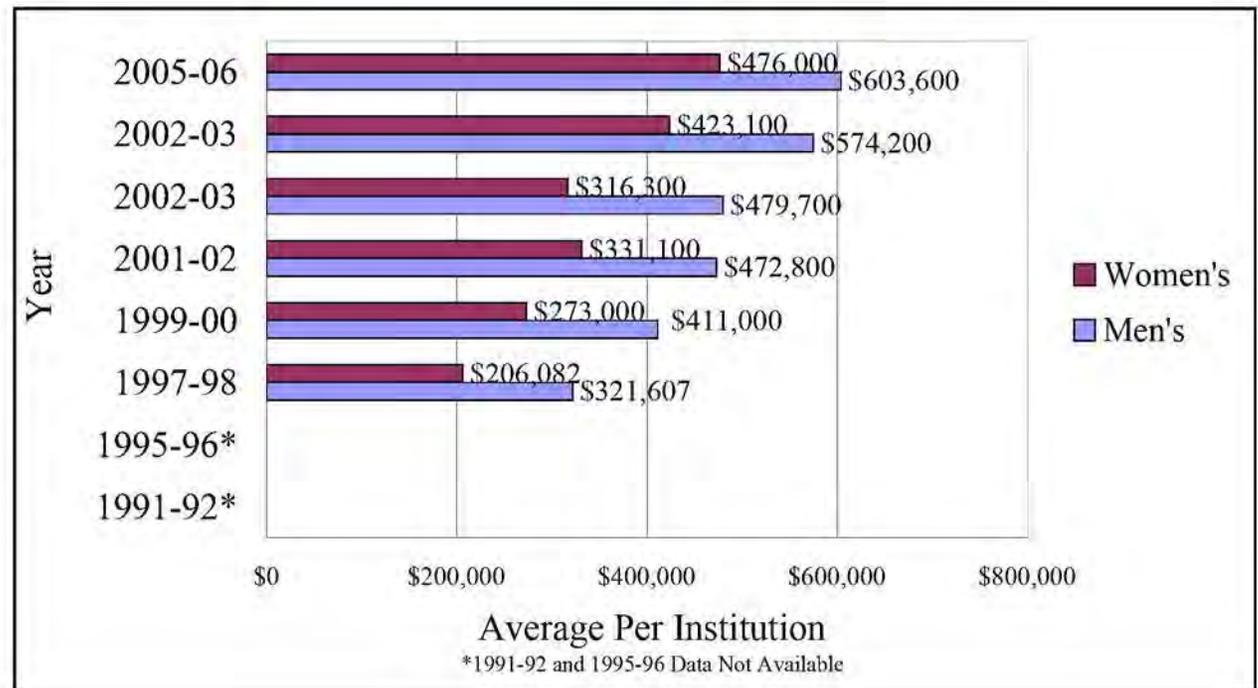
N/A = Not Applicable

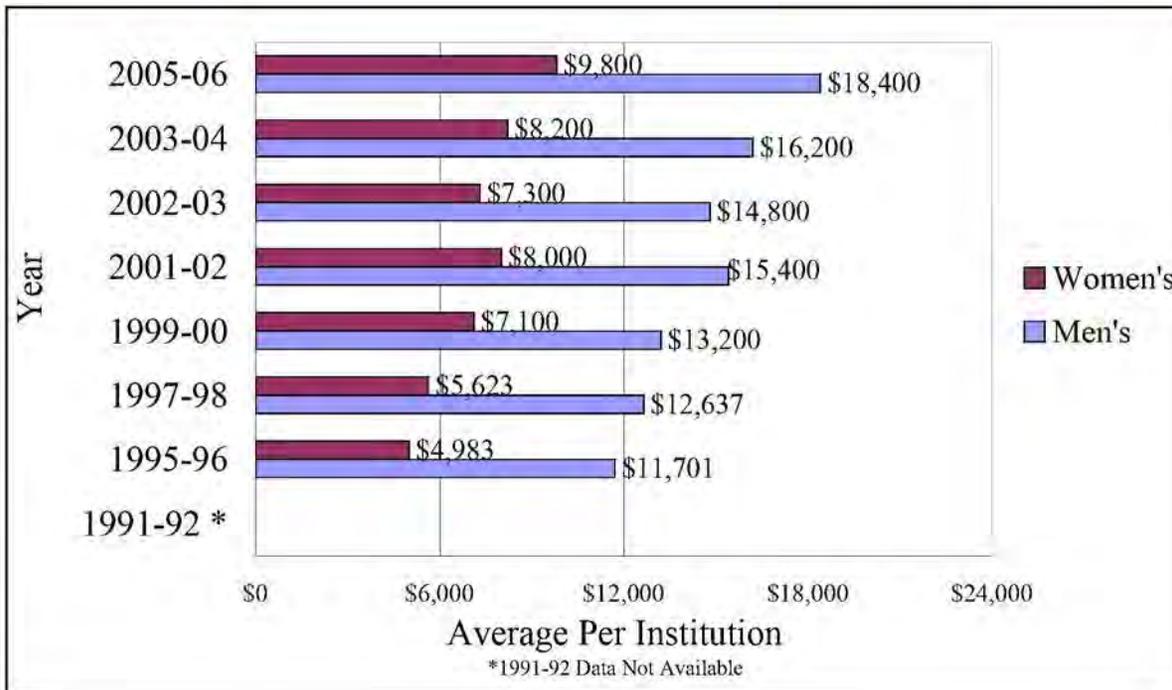
# Division III



**Figure 6.1**  
**Division III**  
**Athletics Participation**

**Figure 6.2**  
**Division III**  
**Total Expenses**

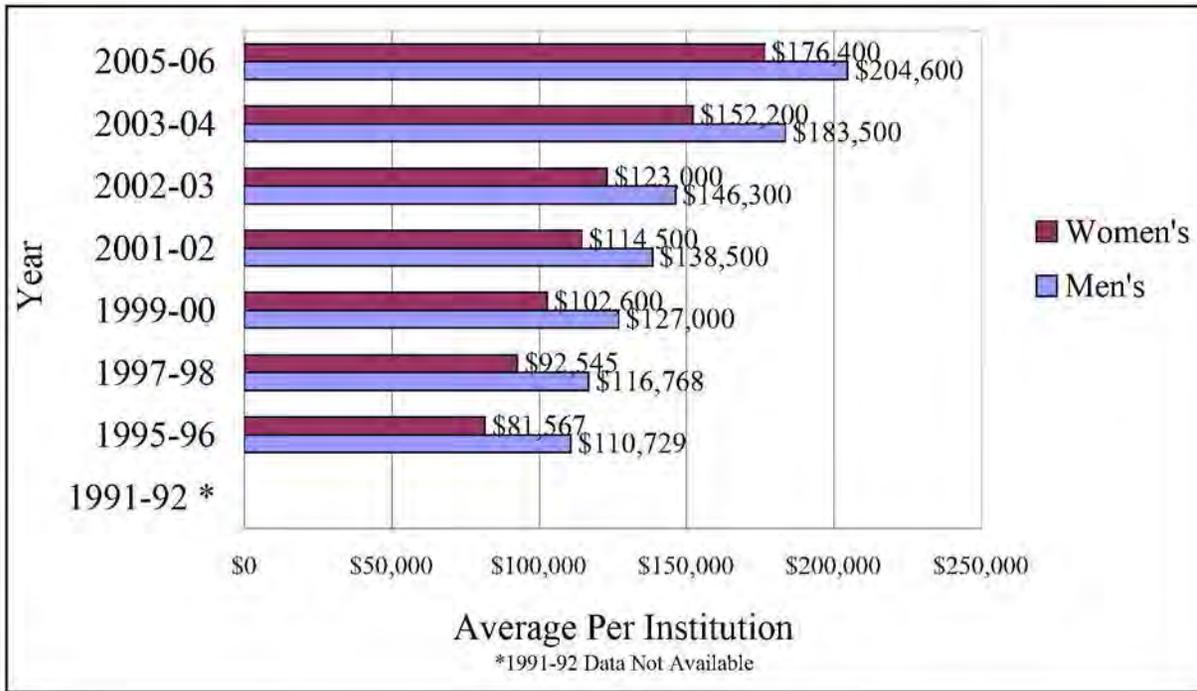




**Figure 6.3**  
**Division III**  
**Recruiting Expenses**

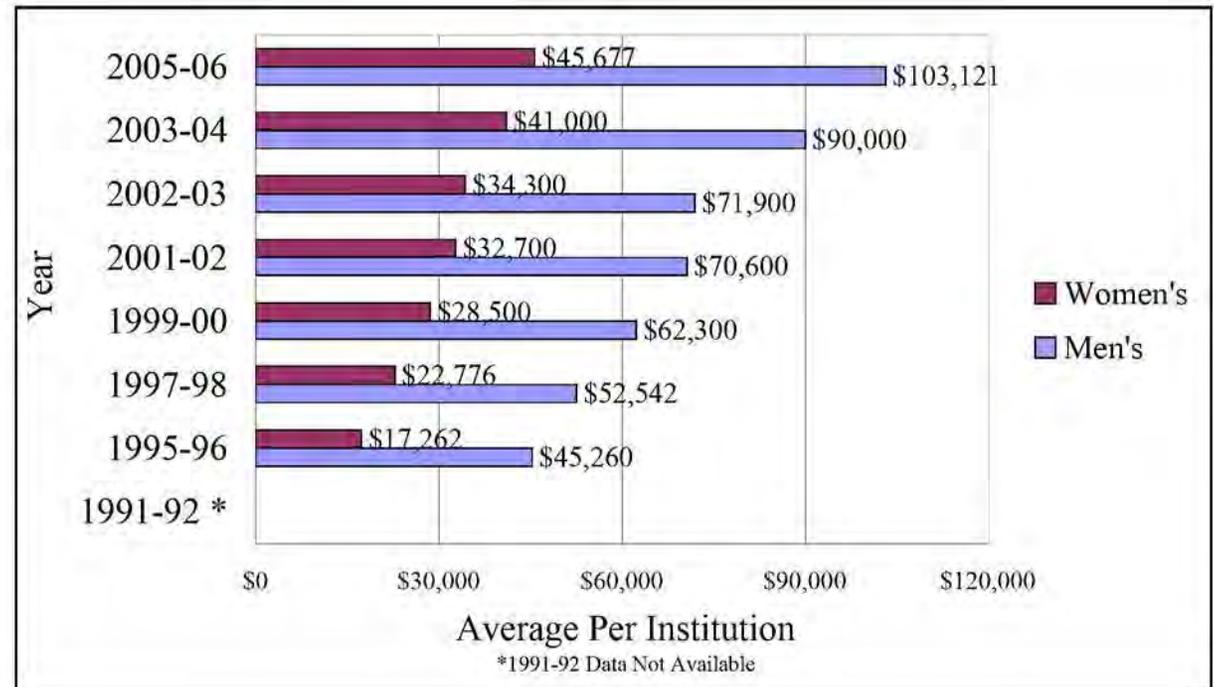
\*Athletically related student aid is not awarded to student-athletes competing in Division III.

# Division III



**Figure 6.5**  
**Division III**  
**Head Coaches' Salaries**

**Figure 6.6**  
**Division III**  
**Assistant Coaches' Salaries**



# GLOSSARY

**Athletically Related Student Aid:** This is aid awarded to a student that requires the student to participate in an intercollegiate athletics program.

**Coaches' salaries:** Money paid to the athletics coaches by the institution; i.e., all gross salaries, bonuses and benefits attributable to coaching that would be reportable on university and related entities (e.g. foundations, booster clubs) W-2 and 1099 forms. This calculation includes intern and graduate assistant coaches. This does not include compensation paid by a third party.

**Division I-FBS (Football Bowl Subdivision, previously I-A):** In accordance with NCAA bylaws, the group includes those institutions that play at least 60 percent of their regular-season football games against other Division I-FBS institutions. All but four basketball games (both men's and women's programs) must be against other Division I teams. Seven men's and seven women's, or alternatively six men's and eight women's sports must be sponsored. There are also requirements for attendance, scheduling and financial aid.

**Division I-FCS (Football Championship Subdivision, previously I-AA):** These institutions must play more than 50 percent of their regular-season football games against Division I-FBS or I-FCS institutions. All but four basketball games (both men's and women's programs) must be against other Division I teams. Seven men's and seven women's, or alternatively six men's and eight women's sports must be sponsored. There are also requirements for scheduling and financial aid.

**Division I-No Football (previously I-AAA):** This group of institutions does not sponsor football. Other requirements are identical to those of Divisions I-FBS and I-FCS.

**Division II:** For Division II institutions, at least 50 percent of all football games must be played against Division I-FBS, I-FCS or II teams. At least 50 percent of all basketball games (both men's and women's programs) must be played against Division I or II members. At least four men's and four women's sports must be sponsored. There are no attendance, scheduling or financial aid requirements.

**Division III:** For these institutions, more than 50 percent of all football games and more than 50 percent of all men's basketball games must be played against Division III teams or nonmembers who grant financial aid on need only. At least four men's and four women's sports must be sponsored. There are no attendance, scheduling or financial aid requirements.

**Full-time and part-time head and assistant coaches:** Full-time refers to employees who are considered by the institution as one FTE (full-time equivalency) in the athletics department. Part-time refers to employees who are less than one FTE in the athletics department.

**Game expenses:** These expenses are a subset of total expenses also known as operating expenses. This includes game-day expenses other than travel that are necessary for intercollegiate athletics competition, such as officials, security, event staff, and ambulance. Debt service and replacement of facilities should not be included. Also not included in operating expenses are items such as salaries and benefits, and athletically-related student aid. (See also the definition of Total Expenses.)

**Institutional support:** This item includes direct transfers of administrative funds by the institution to the athletics programs. Indirect support, such as housing and food services provided by the institution, are not necessarily included.

**Object of expenditure:** Respondents were provided 18 itemized classifications of expenditures: grants-in-aid, guarantees and options, salaries, third party compensation, severance, team travel, recruiting, equipment/uniforms/supplies, fund-raising, sport camp, game expenses, facilities maintenance and rental, indirect facilities and administrative support, other, as well as debt service and capital expenditures.

**Participants:** A participant is a student-athlete who either: (1) is listed as a team member; (2) practices with the team and receives coaching as of the day of the first scheduled intercollegiate contest; or (3) receives athletically related aid.

**Recruiting expenses:** Recruiting expenses include the total institutional expenditures associated with recruiting for the athletics teams. Costs include, but are not limited to: transportation, lodging and meals for both recruits and institutional personnel engaged in men's and women's recruiting, expenditures for on-site visits, and all other major expenses logically related to recruiting.

**Revenues:** Revenues as used in this report include more than the traditional receipt of funds from the sale of goods or services. Included are virtually all sources of cash, including ticket sales; student activity fees; guarantees and options; contributions from alumni and others; endowments; state or government support; institutional support; post-season compensation; concessions; radio and television; special events; program sales and advertising; signage, sponsorship and royalties; sports camps; indirect facilities And administrative support; and all other revenue intended for intercollegiate sports.

**Total Expenses:** Expenses include appearance guarantees and options, athletically-related student aid, game expenses, equipment, fund-raising activities, promotional activities, recruiting expenses, salaries and benefits, severance, facilities maintenance, supplies, travel, and any other expenses attributable to intercollegiate activities. Total expenses in this report include those paid by a third party. Debt service and capital expenses are not included in these totals.

**Undergraduate enrollment:** Includes full-time, baccalaureate degree-seeking students.



The NCAA salutes the more than

**380,000** student-athletes

participating in **23** sports at

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